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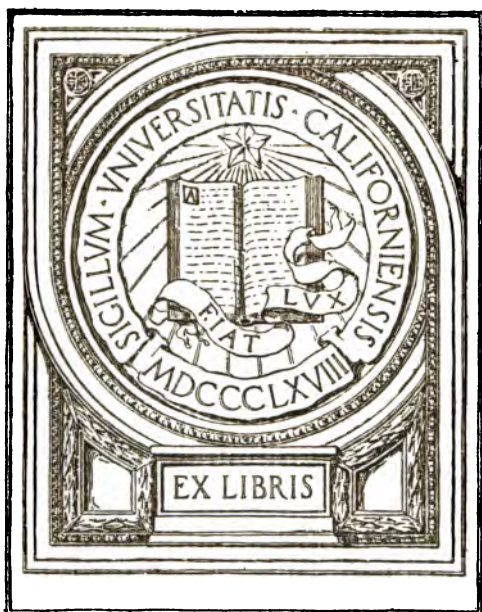
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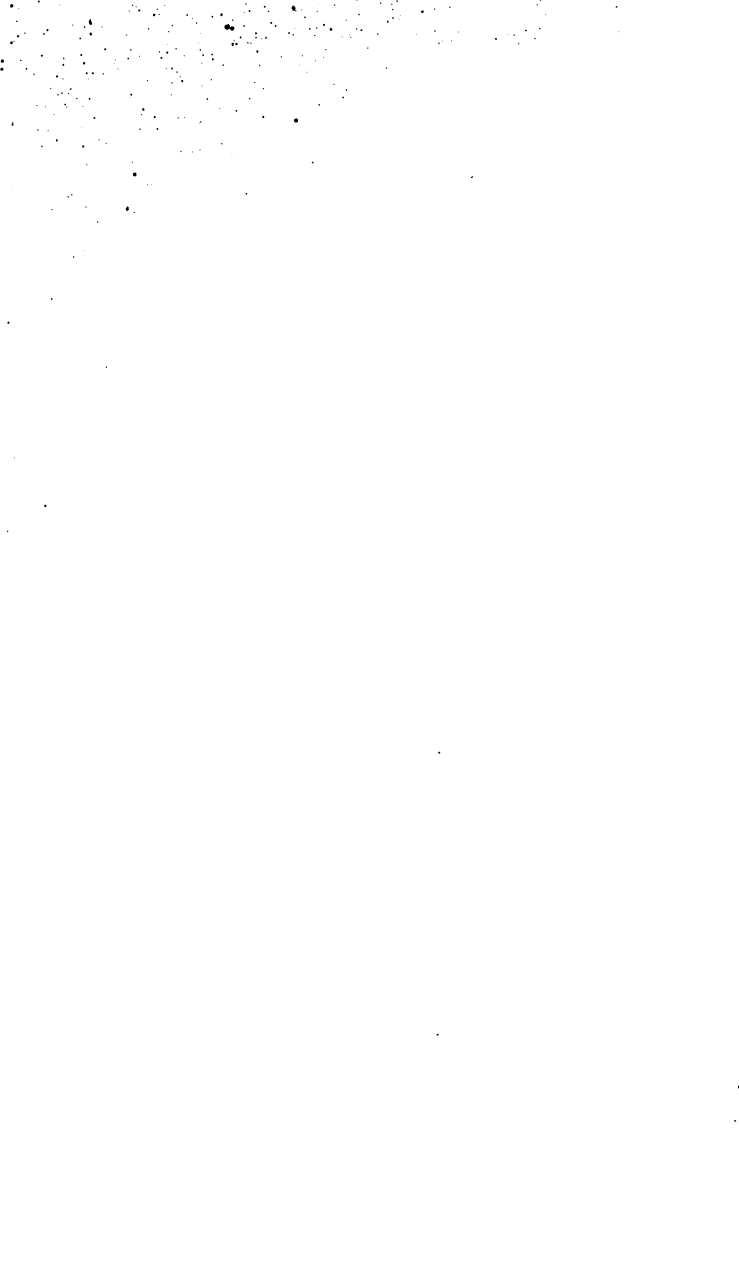
1898



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LIST
OF THE
SPECIMENS OF BIRDS
IN THE
BRITISH MUSEUM.
PART II.

LONDON:
SPOTTISWOODE and SHAW,
New-street-Square.

LIST

OF THE

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SPECIMENS OF BIRDS

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PART II. SECTION I.

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PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.

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ABSTRACT

UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA LIST OF BIRDS.

CLASS AVES.

ORDER II. PASSERES.

Passeres (pars) *Linn. Syst. Nat.* (1760) p. 85.; *Cuv. Tabl. Elém. de l'Hist. Nat. des Anim.* p. 199. (1797—1798).

Picæ (pars) *Linn. Syst. Nat.* (1735).

Ambulatores *Ill. Prod. Syst. Mam. et Av.* p. 207. (1811).

Chelidons, Alcyones, Anisodactyli, Insectivores, Omnivores, and Granivores, *Temm. Anal. du Syst. Gén. d'Ornith.* p. xlix. and lxxxix. (1820).

Insessores *Vigors, Linn. Trans.* xiv. p. 406. (1825).

Tribe I. *FISSIROSTRES.*

Subtribe I. *Fissirostres Nocturnæ.*

Fam. I. CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

i. *PODARGINÆ.*

1. STEATORNIS.

Steatornis Humb. Obs. de Zool. ii. p. 141. (1833).

1. STEATORNIS CARIPENSIS. The Trinidad Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus steatornis Humb. Journ. Phys. (1800) p.

Steatornis caripensis Humb. Obs. de Zool. ii. p. 141. t. 44.; *Ann. du Mus.* (1834) p. 319. t. 15.

Nyctibius? steatornis Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 91.

B

- a. St^a Fe de Bogota. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- b. Trinidad.
- c. Trinidad. Presented by Mrs. Wright.

2. PODARGUS.

Podargus Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1829) i. p. 398.

1. PODARGUS HUMERALIS. The tawny-shouldered Podargus.

Podargus humeralis Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Trans. xv. p. 198.

Podargus australis Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 92. ?

Caprimulgus gracilis Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lviii. ? ; Lamb. Icon. ined. i. 69.

Podargus ? gracilis Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 93. ?

Podargus cinereus Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1829) t. 4. f. 1. ?

Caprimulgus strigoides Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lviii. ? ; Lamb. Icon. ined. i. 67.

Podargus strigoides G. R. Gray, Ann. of Nat. Hist. (1843) p. 194. ?

Jard. and Selby, Ill. of Orn. pl. 88. (?) ; Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 3.

a. Australia. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

b. South Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

c. Australia. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

d. Australia. Presented by R. Butler, Esq.

e. Skull. S. Australia. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

2. PODARGUS CUVIERI. Cuvier's Podargus.

Podargus Cuvieri Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Trans. xx. p. 200.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 4.

a. Van Diemen's Land. From Mr. Gunn's Collection.

b. Australia? Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. Van Diemen's Land, male (Antarctic Expedition). Presented by the Admiralty.

d. Van Diemen's Land, female (Antarctic Expedition). Presented by the Admiralty.

e. Van Diemen's Land, female (Antarctic Expedition). Presented by the Admiralty.

f. Australia. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

3. PODARGUS PHALÆNOIDES. The Moth-plumaged Podargus.

Podargus phalænoides Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1839) p. 142.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 5.

- a. North-western Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.
- b, c. Port Essington, Australia. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R. N.
- d, e. Port Essington, young.
- f. Cape Upstart, Australia, adult.
- g. Skeleton, Australia. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

3. BATRACHOSTOMUS.

Batrachostomus Gould, *Icones Avium*, (1838).

Bombycistomas Hay, *Journ. A. S. B.* (1841) p. 574., and (1842) p. 798.

1. BATRACHOSTOMUS JAVANENSIS. Horsfield's Goatsucker.

Podargus javanensis Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 141.

Podargus cornutus Temm. *Pl. Col.* 159.

Batrachostomus javanensis Gould.

Horsf. Zool. Res. pl. .; *Steph. Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 92. pl. 41.

a. Indian Archipelago. From the Leyden Museum.

2. BATRACHOSTOMUS STELLATUS. The starry *Batrachostomus*.

Podargus stellatus Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1837) p. 43.

a. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

3. BATRACHOSTOMUS AURITUS. The great-eared Goatsucker.

Podargus auritus Vigors, *Mem. Raffl. App.* p. 652.

Bombycistomas Fullertonii Hay, *Journ. A. S. B.* (1841) p. 573.

Podargus Fullertoni (?) Blyth, *Journ. A. S. B.* (1842) p. 798.

Batrachostomus auritus Gould, *Icon. Av.* pl. .

Griff. An. Kingd., Birds, ii. pl. p. 114.

a, b. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

c. Malacca. Presented by the Earl of Ellenborough.

4. ÆGOTHELES.

Ægotheles Vig. & Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xv. p. 194. (1826).

1. ÆGOTHELES NOVÆ HOLLANDIÆ. The New Holland Goatsucker.

Ægotheles novæ hollandiæ Vig. & Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* t. xv. p. 197.; *Mag. de Zool.* (1837) *Ois.* t. 82.

Caprimulgus novæ hollandiæ *Lath. Ind. Orn.* p. 588.

Caprimulgus vittatus *Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl.* p. lviii.; *Lamb. Icon. ined.* i. 66.

Caprimulgus cristatus *Shaw, White's Voy.* pl. 29.

Ægotheles cristatus *G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B.* (1840) p. 7.

Ægotheles lunulatus *Jard. & Selby, Ill. of Orn.* pl. 149.

Ægotheles australis *Swains. Classif. of B.* ii. p. 338.

Podargus? *novæ hollandiæ* *Steph. Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 93.

Phil. Bot. Bay, pl. in p. 270.; *Gould, B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 1.

a, b. Australia. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. Upper Hunter, New South Wales. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

d. Australia. From Mr. Gould's collection.

e. South Australia, male. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

f. South Australia, female. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

g. River Murray, S. Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

h. Interior of South Australia. Presented by Capt. Sturt.

i. j. Young.

k. Sternum, South Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

2. *ÆGOTHELES LEUCOGASTER.* The white-bellied Nightjar.

Ægotheles leucogaster *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1844) p. 106.

B. of Austr. ii. pl. 2.

a, b. North-eastern Australia. Presented by Lt.-Col. Sir T. L. Mitchell.

5. *NYCTIBIUS.*

Nyctibius Vieill. Analyse, p. 38. (1816).

1. *NYCTIBIUS GRANDIS.* The grand Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus grandis *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 1029.

Nyctibius grandis *Vieill. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xvi. p. 7.; *Lafr. Mag. de Zool.* (1837) *Ois.* p. 23.

Caprimulgus maximus *Shaw, Lev. Mus.* pl. 9.

Pl. enl. 325.; *Jard. and Selby, Ill. Orn.* pl. 89.

a. South America.

b. Cayenne, very young. From M. Cuoy's Collection.

2. NYCTIBIUS JAMAICENSIS. The Jamaica Goatsucker.

Nyctibius jamaicensis Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 91.

Caprimulgus jamaicensis Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1029.

Lath. Gen. Syn. pl. 75.

a, b. Jamaica. From Mr. Gosse's Collection.

3. ? NYCTIBIUS PECTORALIS. The Cayenne Goatsucker.

Nyctibius pectoralis Gould, *Icones Avium*, pl. .

a—c. South America. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

d. Cayenne. Presented by H. C. Rothery, Esq.

4. NYCTIBIUS ÆTHEREUS. The great-tailed Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus æthereus Pr. *Max. Beitr.* i. p. 204.

Caprimulgus longicaudatus Spix, *Av. Bras.* ii. t. 2.

Nyctibius æthereus G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .

Nyctibius longicaudatus Lafr. *Mag. de Zool.* (1837) *Ois.* p. 25.

a. Brazil. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

ii. CAPRIMULGINÆ.

1. CAPRIMULGUS.

Caprimulgus Linn. *S. N.* (1756).

Hirundo (pars) Linn. *S. N.* (1735).

Nyctichelidon Renn. *Mont. Orn. Dict.* (1831) p. 342.

Antrostomus Gould, *Bonap. Comp. List of Birds.* (1838).

Hydropsalis Wagl. *Isis*, (1832) p. 1222.

Psalurus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 339. (1837).

a. CAPRIMULGUS.

1. CAPRIMULGUS EUROPÆUS. The European Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus europæus Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 346.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 270.

Caprimulgus punctatus Meyer, *Tasch. Deut.* i. p. 284.; *Brehm, Vög. Deut.* i. p. 130.

Caprimulgus maculatus Brehm, *Vög. Deut.* i. p. 131. t. 10. f. 1.

Nyctichelidon europæus Renn. *Mont. Orn. Dict.* p. 335.

Pl. enl. 193.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 51.

- a. Devonshire, male. From Col. Montagu's Collection.
- b. Devonshire, female. From Col. Montagu's Collection.
- c—e. Cambridgeshire, males. Presented by Mr. J. Baker.
- f. Cambridgeshire, female. Presented by Mr. J. Baker.
- g, h. Cambridgeshire, young. Presented by Mr. J. Baker.
- i. Europe, male. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.
- j. South Africa, female. From Dr. A. Smith's Collection.
- k. Sternum, England. Presented by John Ray, Esq.

2. *CAPRIMULGUS RUFICOLLIS.* The rufous-necked Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus ruficollis Temm. *Man. d'Orn.* (1820) i. p. 438.

Caprimulgus rufitorquis Vieill. *Encyc. Méth.* p. 546.

Gould, B. of Eur. pl. 52.

- a. Europe, male. From M. Parzudaski's Collection.
- b. Tunis, young. From Mr. Fraser's Collection.

3. *CAPRIMULGUS RUFIGENA.* The rufous-cheeked Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus rufigena Smith, *Ill. Zool. of S. Afr. Birds*, pl. 100.

- a. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by Dr. Andrew Smith.

4. *CAPRIMULGUS ISABELLINUS.* The isabella-coloured Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus isabellinus Temm. *Pl. Col.* 379.

Caprimulgus ægyptius Licht. *Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus.* p. 59.

- a. Abyssinia. From the Frankfort Museum.
- b. Egypt. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

5. *CAPRIMULGUS NATALENSIS.* The Port Natal Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus natalensis Smith, *Ill. Zool. of S. Afr. Birds*, pl. 99.

- a. Port Natal, South Africa. Presented by Dr. A. Smith.
- b. Port Natal, South Africa. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

6. *CAPRIMULGUS LENTIGINOSUS.* The South-African Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus lentiginosus Smith, *Ill. Zool. of S. Afr. Birds*, pl. 101.

- a. South Africa. Presented by Dr. Andrew Smith.

7. CAPRIMULGUS PECTORALIS. The pectoral-banded Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus pectoralis Cuv. *Rég. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 376.

Caprimulgus africanus Steph. *Gen. Zool.* x. p. 157.

Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. t. 49.

a, b. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by F. Campbell, Esq.

c. Cape of Good Hope.

d. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by F. Campbell, Esq.

✓ 8. CAPRIMULGUS INDICUS. The Indian Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus indicus Lath. (?) *Ind. Orn.* ii. p. 588.

✓ *Caprimulgus cinerascens* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* x. p. 283.

Caprimulgus saturior Hodgs. *Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.

Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. pl. 34.; f. 1. *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 1. f. 1. 2. v. 42. f. 2.

a. Nepal, male. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

b. Madras, male, young. Presented by Mr. J. Baker.

c. Nepal, female. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

d. Nepal, young. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

e. Madras, young. Presented by the Rev. B. B. Baber.

f. Madras, male, young. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

g. Madras, female, young. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

h—j. Himalayah Mountains. Presented J. R. Reeves, Esq.

k. India. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

l. Java? Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

m. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

9. CAPRIMULGUS ASSIMILIS. The allied Goatsucker.

a. Borneo, male. Presented by His Excell. Sir J. Brooke.

b. Indian Archipelago, female. Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, C. B. R. N.

✓ 10. CAPRIMULGUS SPILOCIRCUS. The spotted-tailed Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus macrourus Jerd. *Ill. Orn.* pl. 24.

Caprimulgus mahrattensis (Sykes), *Jerd. Madr. Journ. Lit. & Sci.* (1840) p. 234., (1844) p. 143.

a. Madras (Eastern Ghauts). Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

11. CAPRIMULGUS MANILLENSIS. The Manilla Goatsucker.

a, b. Manilla. From Mr. Cuming's collection.

12. *CAPRIMULGUS ALBONOTATUS*. The Nepal Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus albonotatus *Tick. Journ. A. S. B.* ii. p. 580.

Caprimulgus nipalensis *Hodgs. Gray's Zool. Misc.* (1844), p. 82.

Caprimulgus innotatus *Hodgs*

Caprimulgus macrourus *Blyth, Journ. A. S. B.*

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 2. f. 1, 2, 3. v. 35. f. 1. 36.

a—i. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

j. Gangoutra, Himalayah Mountains.

k. Darzeeling. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

l. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

13. *CAPRIMULGUS MONTICOLA*. The bare-legged Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus monticola *Frankl. Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1831) p. 116.

Caprimulgus gymnopus *Hodgs. Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 3.

a. India. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

b. Sumatra.

c. Himalayah Mountains. Presented by J. R. Reeves, Esq.

d. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson Esq.

e. Madras, male. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

f. Madras, female. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

g. India, female Presented by W. W. Saunder, Esq.

✓ 14. *CAPRIMULGUS ASIATICUS*. The Bombay Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus asiaticus *Lath. Ind. Orn.* ii. p. 588.

Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. pl. 34. f. 2.

a—c. India. Presented by J. R. Reeves, Esq.

d. ———? Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

15. *CAPRIMULGUS CAYANENSIS*. The white-necked Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus cayanensis *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 1031.

Caprimulgus cayanus *Lath. Ind. Orn.* ii. p. 587.

Caprimulgus leucurus *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* x. p. 246.

Caprimulgus leopetes *Jard. & Selby, Ill. of Orn.* pl. 87.

Azara, No. 314.

a.. Cayenne.

16. *CAPRIMULGUS BIFASCIATUS*. The bifasciated Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus bifasciatus *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1837) p. 22.; *Voy. of Beagle, Birds*, p. 36.

a—d. Chili. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

17. CAPRIMULGUS ——— ? The ——— ? Goatsucker.

- a. Bolivia. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.
- b. Caraccas, male. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.
- c. Caraccas, female. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

18. CAPRIMULGUS SEMITORQUATUS. The white-collared Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus semitorquatus Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1031.

Pl. enl. 734. ; G. R. Gray and Mitch. Gen. of B. pl. 18.

- a. Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.

19. CAPRIMULGUS RETICULATUS. The reticulated Goatsucker.

- a. Brazil. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

20. CAPRIMULGUS ——— ? The ——— ? Goatsucker.

- a. ——— ? Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

21. CAPRIMULGUS OCELLATUS. The ocellated Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus ocellatus Tschudi, Cons. Av. p. 8. 4to edit. t. 5. f. 2.

Caprimulgus brasiliensis (Gmel.) Tschudi, Faun. Per. 4to edit. p. 20.

- a. Brazil ? Presented by J. Gould, Esq.
- b. South America. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

b. ANTROSTOMUS.

22. CAPRIMULGUS CAROLINENSIS. The Carolina Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus carolinensis Briss. Ornith. ii. p. 475.

Caprimulgus rufus Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. t. 25.

Anthrostomus carolinensis Gould, Bonap. Geogr. Compar. List of Birds of Eur. and N. Amer. p. 8.

Catesby, Carol. pl. 8. ; Wils. Amer. Orn. pl. 54. f. 2. ; Audub. B. of Amer. pl. 52.

- a. North America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. HYDROPSALIS.

23. CAPRIMULGUS FURCIFER. The scissor-tailed Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus furcifer Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x. p. 242.

Caprimulgus psalurus Temm. Pl. col. 157.

Hydropsalis Azaræ *Wagl. Isis*, (1832) p. 1222.

Hydropsalis furcifer *G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B.* (1840) p. 8.

Psalurus macropterus *Swains. Classif. of B.* ii. p. 339.

Caprimulgus fissicaudus *Merr. Ersch. und Grub. Encyc.* xii. p. 148.
Azara, No. 309.

a. Brazil, male.

b. Brazil, female. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

c. Brazil, female.

24. *CAPRIMULGUS BOLIVIENSIS*. The Bolivian Goatsucker.

a. Bolivia, male. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

b. Bolivia, female. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

25. *CAPRIMULGUS CLIMACOCERCUS*. The Guiana Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus climacocercus *Tschudi, Faun. Peruv. Av. Consp.*
No. 38.

Fauna Peruana, t. 6. f. 1.

a. British Guiana, male. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

b. British Guiana, female. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

c. British Guiana, . Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

26. *CAPRIMULGUS MANURUS*. The double-tailed Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus manurus *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* x. p. 239.

a. Bahia, male. From the Sunbury Museum.

2. *ELEOTHREPTUS*.

Eleothreptus *G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B.* (1840) p. 7.

Amblypterus *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1837) p. 105.

Amplipterus *Weigm. Arch.* (1838).

1. *ELEOTHREPTUS ANOMALUS*. The curved-quilled Goatsucker.

Amblypterus anomalus *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1837) p. 105.
Icon. Av. pl. .

Eleothreptus anomalus *G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B.* (1840)
p. 7.

a. Demerara (?). Presented by J. E. Gray, Esq.

3. NYCTIDROMUS.

Nyctidromus Gould, Icon. Av. (1838).

1. NYCTIDROMUS DERBYANUS. Derby's Night-Runner.

Nyctidromus Derbyanus Gould, Icones Avium, pl.

a. Brazil.

b. Brazil. Presented by Capt. Lord Byron, R.N.

c. Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.

2. ? NYCTIDROMUS AFFINIS. The allied Night-Runner.

a. Mexico. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

b. Belize, Honduras. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

c. ? Mexico. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

4. EUROSTOPODUS.

Eurostopodus Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1837) p. 142.

Lyncornis Gould, Icones Avium (1838).

a. EUROSTOPODUS.

1. EUROSTOPODUS ALBOGULARIS. The white-throated Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus albogularis Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Trans. xv. p. 194.

Eurostopodus albogularis Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1837) p. 142.

Caprimulgus mysticalis Temm. Pl. col. 410.

Caprimulgus albomaculatus Cuv.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 7.; Pl. col. 410.

a. Woody Wallis's Island. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

b. Australia, young.

2. EUROSTOPODUS GUTTATUS. The spotted-winged Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus guttatus Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Trans. xv. p. 192.

Eurostopodus guttatus Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1837) p. 142.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 7.

a. Australia. Presented by Lady Carrington.

b. South Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

- c. Red Wallis's Island. Presented by the Earl of Derby.
- d. Australia. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- e. Interior of South Australia. Presented by Capt. Sturt.
- f. Victoria, North-western Australia. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R.N.

b. *LYNCORNIS*.

3. *EUROSTOPODUS MACROTIS*. The great-eared Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus macrotis Vigors, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1831) p. 97.

Lyncornis macrotis Gould, *Icon. Av.* pl.

Eurostopodus macrotis G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

- a. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

4. *EUROSTOPODUS* ——— ? The ——— Goatsucker.

- a. North parts of China. From Mr. Fortune's Collection.

5. *EUROSTOPODUS TEMMINCKII*. Temminck's Goatsucker.

Lyncornis Temminckii Gould, *Icon. Av.* pl.

Caprimulgus pulcher A. Hay, *Madr. Journ.*

Caprimulgus imberbis Temm. *MSS.*

Eurostopodus Temminckii G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

- a, b. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.
- c. Indian Archipelago.

iii. *PODAGERINÆ*.

1. *SCOTORNIS*.

Scotornis Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 339. (1837).

1. *SCOTOENIS CLIMACURUS*. The long-tailed Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus climacurus Vieill. *Gal. des Ois.* t. 122.

Caprimulgus longicaudus Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 89.

Scotornis climacterus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 339.

Lath. Hist. of B. vii. pl. 114.

- a. Gambia. From Mr. Rendall's Collection.
- b. Western Africa. From Mr. Gould's Collection.
- c. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R.A.

2. MACRODIPTERYX.

Macrodipteryx Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 339. (1837).

Semeiophorus Gould, Icon. Av. ii. p. . (1838).

Cosmetornis G. R. Gray, List of Gen of B. (1840) p. 8.

1. MACRODIPTERYX LONGIPENNIS. The Leona Goatsucker.

Macrodipteryx longipennis G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B. (1840) p. 8.

Caprimulgus longipennis Shaw, Nat. Misc. pl. 265.

Caprimulgus macrodipterus Afzel. Descr. Sierra Leona.

Macrodipteryx africanus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 339.

a. Sierra Leona, male. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

b. Sierra Leona, female. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

3. CHORDEILES.

Chordeiles Swains. Faun. Bor. Amer. ii. p. 496. (1831).

1. CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS. The Virginian Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus virginianus Briss. Orn. ii. p. 477.

Chordeiles virginianus Swains. Faun. Bor. Amer. ii. p. 337. 496.

Caprimulgus (Chordeiles) virginianus Swains. Faun. Bor. Amer. ii. p. 337.

Caprimulgus popetue Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept. t. 24.

Caprimulgus americanus Wils. Amer. Orn. pl. 40.

Edwards, Birds, pl. 63.; *Audub. B. of Amer.* pl. 147.

a. North America. Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.

b. Northern Land Exped. Presented by Capt. Sir G. Back, R. N.

2. CHORDEILES ——— ? The ——— Goatsucker.

a. Lima, male. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

b. Cayenne, female. Presented by H. C. Rothery, Esq.

c. ——— ? ——— ?

d. South America. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

3. CHORDEILES RUPESTRIS. The Rock Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus rupestris Spix, Av. Bras. ii. t. 2.

Chordeiles rupestris G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

a. Para. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

4. PODAGER.

Podager Wagl. Isis, (1832) p. 277.

Proïthera Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 339. (1837).

1. PODAGER NACUNDA. The Nacunda Goatsucker.

Podager nacunda G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B. (1840) p. 10.

Caprimulgus nacunda Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. x. p. 240.

Caprimulgus diurnus Pr. Max. Beitr. iii. p. 326.; *Temm. Pl. col.* 182.

Podager diurnus Wagl. Isis, (1832) p. 277.

Caprimulgus campestris Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus. p. 59.

Proïthera diurnus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 339.

Azara, No. 312.

a, b. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.

c. Brazil. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

2. PODAGER NATTERERII. Natterer's Goatsucker.

Caprimulgus Nattererii Temm. Pl. col. 107.

Podager Nattererii G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

a. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.

b. Brazil. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

c. South America.

3. ? PODAGER GOULDII. Gould's Goatsucker.

Podager Gouldii G. R. Gray and Mitch. Gen. of B. pl. 18.

a. Cayenne. Presented by H. C. Rothery, Esq.

Subtribe II. *Fissirostres Diurnæ.*

Fam. II. HIRUNDINIDÆ.

i. CYPSELINÆ.

1. ACANTHYLIS.

Acanthylis Boie, Isis, (1826) p. 971.

Chætura Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 76. (1825).

Hemiprocne Nitzsch, Petrylog. p. 123. (1840).

Pallène Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 493. (1837).

Hirund-apus Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B. (1836) p. 780.

✓ 1. ACANTHYLIS CAUDACUTA. The Australian needle-tailed Swallow.

Hirundo caudacuta Lath. Ind. Ornith. Suppl. p. lvii.

Acanthylis caudacuta G. R. Gray, Ann. of Nat. Hist. (1843) p. 194.

Hirundo fusca Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 76.

Chætura australis Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 76.

Chætura macroptera Swains. Zool. Illustr. n. s. pl. 42.

Pallène macroptera Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 168.

Pallène caudacuta Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 168.

Lamb. Icon. ined. ii. 88.; *Gould, B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 10.

a. Australia.

b. Australia. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

c. Australia. Presented by R. Butler, Esq.

2. ACANTHYLIS NUDIPES. The naked-footed Acanthylis.

Chætura nudipes Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B. (1836) p. 779.

Acanthylis nudipes G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Cypselus leuconotus Deless. Mag. de Zool. (1840) Ois. t. 20.

Souv. Voy. dans l'Inde, Ois. t. 9.

Pallène leuconota Boie, Isis (1844) p. 168.

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 5.

a—d. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

e. Sternum. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

3. ACANTHYLIS COLLARIS. The collared Acanthylis.

Hirundo collaris Temm. Pr. Max. Beitr. (1831) ii. p. 344.

Chætura collaris Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 76.

Acanthylis collaris G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Hemiprocne collaris Nitzsch, Petrylog. p. 123.

Apus (Pallène) *collaris* Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 493.

Pallène collaris Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 168.

Cypselus torquatus Licht.

Hirundo albicollis Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 524.

Hirundo zonaris Shaw, *Cim. Phys.* pl. 55. ?

Pl. col. 195.; *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* t. 120.

a, b. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.

c. British Guiana. From Sir R. Schomburgk's Collection.

d. Caraccas. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

e. Brazil. ? Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.

4. ACANTHYLIS PELASGIA. The aculeated Swallow.

Hirundo pelasgia Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 345.

Acanthylis pelasgia G. R. Gray, *List of Gen. of B.* (1840) p. 8.

Chætura pelasgia Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 76.

Apus (Pallène) *pelasgia* Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 494.

Pl. enl. 726. f. 2.; *Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept.* t. 33.; *Wils. Amer.*

Orn. pl. 39. f. 1.; *Audub. B. of Amer.* pl. 158.

a. North America. Presented by J. Audubon, Esq.

b. North America. Presented by Dr. Ridgeway.

5. ACANTHYLIS ——— ? The ——— Acanthylis.

a. Caraccas. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

6. ACANTHYLIS POLIOURA. The grey-tailed Acanthylis.

Cypselus poliourus Temm. *Pl. enl.* 726. f. 2.

a. Cayenne. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

7. ACANTHYLIS SPINICAUDA. The grey-backed Acanthylis.

Cypselus spinicaudus Temm.

Acanthylis spinicauda Boie, *Isis*, (1826) p. 971.

Hirundo pelasgia var. *Lath.*

Pl. enl. 726. f. 1.

a. Brazil. ? From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

8. ACANTHYLIS SABINI. The white-backed Acanthylis.

Chætura Sabini Gray, *Griff. An. Kingd.* ii. p. 70.

Acanthylis Sabini G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Chætura bicolor Gray, *Zool. Misc.* p. 7.

Pallène leucopygia Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 168.

a. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

2. MACROPTERYX.

Macropteryx Swains. Zool. Illustr. (1832).

Macropterus Swains.

Pallestre Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 490. (1837).

Dendrochelidon Boie, Isis, (1832 ?) 1844, p. 165.

1. MACROPTERYX KLECHO. The Klecho Swallow.

Hirundo Klecho Horsf. Linn. Trans. xiii. p. 143.

Apus (Pallestre) Klecho Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 490.

Macropteryx Klecho G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B. (1840) p. 8.

Cypselus Klecho Steph. Gen Zool. xiii. p. 81.

Dendrochelidon Klecho Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 166.

Cypselus longipennis Temm. Pl. col. 13. f. 1.

Macropteryx longipennis Swains. Zool. Illustr. n. s. pl. 74.

a, b. Indian Archipelago. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

c. Java, young. Presented by the Hon. East India Comp.

d. Malacca, female. Presented by the Earl of Ellenborough.

2. MACROPTERYX CORONATA. The crested *Macropteryx*.

Hirundo coronata Tick. Journ. A. S. B. (1833) p. 580.

Macropteryx longipennis Jerd. Madr. Journ. Lit. & Sci. (1840) p. 236.

Macropteryx coronatus Blyth, Journ. A. S. B. (1846) p. 21.

a—c. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

d. Madras. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

3. MACROPTERYX COMATUS. The hooded *Macropteryx*.

Macropteryx comatus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 340.

Cypselus comatus Temm. Pl. col. 268.

Apus (Pallestre) comatus Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 491.

Dendrochelidon comatus Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 166.

a, b. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

4. MACROPTERYX MYSTACEUS. The bearded *Macropteryx*.

Macropteryx mystaceus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 340.

Cypselus mystaceus Less. Voy. de la Coqu. Ois. t. 22.

Apus (Pallestre) mystaceus Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 491.

Dendrochelidon mystaceus Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 166.

a. New Guinea.

3. CYPSELUS.

Cypselus Ill. Prod. Mam. p. 229. (1811).

Apus Scop. Introd. Hist. Nat. p. 483. (1777).

Micropus Meyer & Wolf, Tasch. Deuts. Vög. i. p. 280. (1810).

Brachypus Meyer.

Tachornis Gosse, B. of Jam. p. 58. (1848).

1. CYPSELUS MELBA. The white-bellied Swift.

Cypselus melba Ill. Prod. Mam. & Av. p. 230.

Apus melba Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1817) i. p. 373.

Hirundo melba Linn. S. N. i. p. 345.

Micropus melba Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 165.

Hirundo alpina Scop. Ann. i. p. 166.

Cypselus alpinus Temm. Man. d'Orn. (1815) p. 270.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 134.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 266.

Micropus alpinus Meyer & Wolf, Tasch. Deut. i. p. 282.; *Edwards, Birds*, pl. 27.

Cypselus alpinus africanus Temm. Man. d'Orn. (1815) p. 270.

Cypselus gutturalis Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xix. p. 422.

Hirundo gularis Steph. Gen. Zool. x. p. 99.

Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. t. 243.

a. Europe.

b. Cape of Good Hope. From the South African Museum.

c. Madras. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

2. CYPSELUS APUS. The common Swift.

Hirundo apus Linn. S. N. i. p. 344.

Apus — ? *Cuv. Règ. An.* (1817) i. p. 373.

Cypselus apus Ill. Prod. Mamm. & Av. p. 230.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 136.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 260.

Cypselus vulgaris Steph. Gen. Zool. x. p. 72.

Micropus murarius Meyer & Wolf, Tasch. Deut. i. p. 281.

Micropus apus Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 165.

Cypselus murarius Temm. Man. d'Orn. (1815) p. 271.

Cypselus caffer Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus. p. 68.

Pl. enl. 242. f. 1.

a. London. Presented by J. F. Stephens, Esq.

b. Hampshire, female. Presented by Mr. G. L. Scott.

c. Europe. Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.

d. Tunis. From Mr. Fraser's Collection.

e. Cape of Good Hope. From the South African Museum.

f. Sternum, England. Presented by T. Ingall, Esq.

✓ 3. *CYPSELUS AFFINIS*. The allied Swift.

Cypselus affinis Gray, *Illustr. Ind. Zool.* pl. 35. f. 2.

✓ *Cypselus nipalensis* Hodgs. *Journ. A. S. B.* (1836) p. 780.

✓ *Micropus affinis* Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 165.

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 4. 101.

a. India.

b. Madras. Presented by W. Elliot, Esq., of Wolflee.

c—f. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

g. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

4. *CYPSELUS PYGARGUS*. The South African Swift.

Cypselus pygargus Temm. *Pl. col.* 460. f. 1.

Atticora pygargus Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 172.

Apus pygargus Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 490.

a, b. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

c. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

✓ 5. *CYPSELUS BALASSIENSIS*. The Balassian Swift.

Cypselus balassiensis Gray, *Griff. An. Kingd.* ii. p. 60.

✓ *Cypselus palmarum* Gray, *Ill. Ind. Zool.* pl. 35. f. 1.

Atticora palmarum Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 172.

a. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

b. Madras. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

c, d. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

6. *CYPSELUS UNICOLOR*. The Madeira Swift.

Cypselus unicolor Jard. & Selby, *Ill. Orn.* pl. 83.

Micropus unicolor Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 165.

Apus unicolor Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 489.

a. Madeira. Presented by A. Halley, Esq. M.D.

7. *CYPSELUS AMBROSIACUS*. The Ambergris Swallow.

Hirundo ambrosiaca Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1021.

Atticora ambrosiaca Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 172.

Cypselus parvus Licht. *Cat. Dupl. Berl.* p. 58.

Pl. col. 460. f. 2.

a. Niger Expedition, adult. Presented by Mrs. Heywood and Capt. Allen, R. N.

b. Fernando Po, young. From Mr. Fraser's Collection.

8. *CYPSELUS PHENICOBIVS*. The Palm Swift.

Tachornis phœnicobia Gosse, *B. of Jam.* p. 58.

- a. Jamaica. From Mr. Gosse's Collection.
- b. Jamaica. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.
- c. Jamaica. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- d. Nest, Jamaica. From Mr. Gosse's Collection.

9. *CYPSELUS CAYANENSIS*. The white-collared Swift.

Hirundo cayanensis Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1024.

Cypselus cayanensis Ill. *Prod. Mamm. & Av.* p. 230.

Micropus cayanensis Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 165.

Pl. enl. 725. f. 2.

- a. Bahia. From the Sudbury Museum.
- b. Brazil. From Mr. Argent's Collection.
- c. Bahia. From Warwick's Collection.

10. *CYPSELUS ANDICOLUS*. The Andesian Swift.

Cypselus andicolus D'Orb. & Lafr. *Syn. Av. Voy. dans l'Amér. Mér. Ois.* t. 42. f. 2.

Micropus andicolus Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 165.

Chelidon andicola Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 172.

- a. Bolivia. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

11. *CYPSELUS SENEX*? The grey-headed Swift.

Cypselus senex Temm. *Pl. col.* 397. ?

- a, b. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.

12. *CYPSELUS* ——— ? The ——— Swift.

- a. ——— ?

4. *COLLOCALIA*.

Collocalia G. R. Gray, *List. Gen. of B.* (1840) p. 8.

✓ 1. *COLLOCALIA NIDIFICA*. The esculent Swallow.

Collocalia nidifica G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* p. .

Hirundo esculenta var. *Lath.*

✓ *Hirundo esculenta* Horaf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 142.

Lath. Gen. Syn. Supp. ii. pl. 135.

- a. ——— ?
- b. Borneo. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.
- c. Borneo, young. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.
- d. China Presented by J. Reeves, Esq.

2. COLLOCALIA FUCIPHAGA. The Linchi Swallow.

Hirundo fuciphaga *Act. Holm.* xxxiii. p. 151.

a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Comp.

3. COLLOCALIA TROGLODYTES. The white-backed Swallow.

Collocalia troglodytes *G. R. Gray & Mitch. Gen. of B.* pl. 19.

a, b. Malacca. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

4. COLLOCALIA FRANCICA. The grey-backed Swallow.

Hirundo francica *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 1017.

a, b. Isle of France. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

ii. *HIRUNDININÆ*.

1. ATTICORA.

Atticora Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 172.

1. ATTICORA FASCIATA. The white-bellied Swallow.

Atticora fasciata *Boie, Isis*, (1844) p. 172.

Hirundo fasciata *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 1022.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *fasciata* *Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Pl. enl. 724. f. 2.; *Swains. Zool. Ill.* n. s. pl. .

a. Cayenne. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

b. British Guiana. From Sir R. Schomburgk's Collection.

2. ATTICORA PRISTOPTERA. The white-sided Swallow.

Atticora pristoptera *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B.* i. p.

Hirundo (*Chelidon*) *pristoptera* *Rüpp. Faun. Abyss.* t. 39. f. 2.

Atticora albiscapulata (*Rüpp.*) *Boie, Isis*, (1844) p. 172.

a. Abyssinia. From the Frankfort Museum.

3. ATTICORA LEUCOSTERNON. The white-breasted Swallow.

Hirundo leucosternus *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1840) p. 172.

Atticora leucosternon *Gould, B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 12.

a. Australia.

4. ATTICORA ——— ? The ——— Swallow ?

a. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by F. Campbell, Esq.

b. Cape of Good Hope. From Dr. Smith's Collection.

c. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

2. HIRUNDO.

Hirundo Linn. *S. N.* (1735).

Cecropis Boie, *Isis*, (1826) p. 971.

Herse Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 496. (1837).

✓ 1. *HIRUNDO RUSTICA*. The Chimney Swallow.

Hirundo rustica Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 343.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 231. fig.

Hirundo domestica Pall. *Zoogr.* i. p. 528.

Cecropis rustica Boie, *Isis*, (1826) p. 971.; *Brehm, Vög. Deut.* i. p. 138.

Cecropis pagorum Brehm, *Vög. Deut.* i. p. 138.

Pl. enl. 543. f. 1.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 54.

a. Europe. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

b. Great Britain. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. Cambridgeshire. Presented by Mr. J. Baker.

d. Europe.

e. ——— ? white variety.

f. Hayling Island, white variety. Presented by Alfred Miller, Esq.

g. Tunis, young. From Mr. Fraser's Collection.

✓ 2. ? *HIRUNDO GUTTURALIS*. The Panayan Swallow.

✓ *Hirundo gutturalis* Scop.

✓ *Hirundo panayana* Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1018.

✓ *Hirundo jewan* Sykes, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1832) p. 83.

Hirundo rustica Meyen, *Nov. Acta* (1834) *Suppl.* t. 10. f. 1.

✓ *Hirundo javanica* Sparr. *Mus. Carls.* t. 100.

Pl. col. 83. f. 2.; *Sonn. Voy.* t. 76.

a. China, young. Presented by T. Lay, Esq.

b. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

c, d, e. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

f. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq.

g. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

h. India.

i. Sumatra, male.

k. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

3. *HIRUNDO FRONTALIS*. The Australian Chimney Swallow.

Hirundo javanica (Sparr.) Vig. & Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xv. p. 191.

Hirundo frontalis Quoy & Gaim. *Voy. de l'Astrol. Ois.* t. 12. f. 1.

Hirundo neoxena Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1842) p. 131.; *B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 13.

Hirundo pacifica (Lath. ?) *Griff. An. Kingd.* ii. p. 96. pl.

Cecropis frontalis *Boie, Isis*, (1844) p. 174.

Hirundo (Herse) *frontalis* *Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 497.

a. Australia.

b. South Australia, male. Presented by His Excellency
Capt. Sir G. Grey.

c. Van Diemen's Land, young. From Mr. Gunn's Collection.

✓ 4. *HIRUNDO DAURICA*. The Daurian Swallow.

Hirundo daurica *Linn. Mant.* p. 528.

✓ *Hirundo alpestris* *Pall. Zoogr.* i. p. 534. t. 30. f. 2.

✓ *Hirundo erythropygia* *Sykes, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1831) p. 83.

✓ *Hirundo nipalensis* *Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B.* (1836) p. 780.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *daurica* *Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Cecropis daurica *Boie, Isis*, (1844) p. 174.

Hirundo rufula *Temm. Man. d'Orn.* iii. p. 298. ?

a, b. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

c, d. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

e. India. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

f. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

5. *HIRUNDO CUCULLATA*. The Cape Swallow.

Hirundo cucullata *Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. d'Aub.* p. 45.

Hirundo capensis *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 1019.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *capensis* *Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Cecropis capensis *Boie, Isis*, (1826) p. 971.

Pl. enl. 723. f. 2.

a. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

6. *HIRUNDO STRIOLATA*. The streaked Swallow.

Hirundo striolata *Temm. Schl. Rev. crit. des Ois. Eur.* p. 42 ?

Cecropis striolata *Boie, Isis*, (1844) p. 174.; *Rüpp. Syst. Uebers.*
Vög. Nord-Ost. Afr. t. 6.

Hirundo abyssinica *Guer. Rev. Zool.* (1843) p. 322.

a. Abyssinia, male. From Dr. Rüppell's Collection.

7. *HIRUNDO SENEGALENSIS*. The Senegal Swallow.

Hirundo senegalensis *Linn. S. N.* i. p. 345.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *senegalensis* *Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Cecropis senegalensis *Boie, Isis*, (1844) p. 174.

Hirundo rufula (*Temm.*) *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 55.

Pl. enl. 310.; *B. of West. Afr.* ii. pl. 6.

a. Gambia. From Mr. Rendall's Collection.

8. *HIRUNDO MELANOCRISsus*. The black-vented Swallow.

Cecropis melanocrissus Rüpp. Syst. Uebers. Vög. Nord-Ost. Afr.
t. 5.

Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. t. 245. f. 1. ?

a. Abyssinia. From Dr. Rüppell's Collection.

9. *HIRUNDO LEUCOSOMA*. The white-bodied Swallow.

Hirundo leucosoma Swains. B. of West. Afr. ii. p. 74.

Chelidon leucosoma Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 171.

a. Western Africa. ?

10. *HIRUNDO ERYTHROGASTER*. The rufous-bellied Swallow.

Hirundo erythrogaster Bodd. Tabl. de Pl. enl. d'Aub. p. 45.

Hirundo rufa Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1018.

Hirundo (Cecropis) rufa Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 498.

Cecropis rufa Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 175.

Hirundo americana Wils. Amer. Orn. pl. 38. f. 1, 2.

Cecropis americana Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 315.

Hirundo (Cecropis) americana Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 498.

Hirundo rustica Audub. B. of Amer. pl. 173.

Hirundo platensis Steph. Gen. Zool. x. p. 126.

Pl. enl. 724. f. 1. ; *Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept.* t. 30.

a. North America.

b. North America. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

c. ? Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.

d. ? St. Nevis, ? West Indies, young. Presented by W. Cottle, Esq.

11. *HIRUNDO FULVA*. The rufous-necked Swallow.

Hirundo fulva Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept. t. 32.

Cecropis fulva Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 315.

Hirundo (Cecropis) fulva Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 498.

Hirundo pœciloma Gosse, B. of Jam. p. 64.

a. Jamaica. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

b. Jamaica. From Mr. Gosse's Collection.

12. *HIRUNDO NIGRICANS*. The dun-rumped Swallow.

Hirundo nigricans Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 523.

Cecropis nigricans Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 175.

Hirundo pyrrhonota Lath. MSS. Vigors & Horsf. Linn. Trans. xv.
p. 190.

- Cecropis pyrrhonota* Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 175.
Collocalia arborea Gould, *B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 14.
Chelidon arborea Gould, *Introd. to B. of Austr.* p. 29.
Hirundo (Herse) *nigricans* Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 497.
Hirundo (Herse) *pyrrhonota* Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 497.
Voy. de l'Astrol. Ois. t. 12. f. 2.

- a.* Australia. Presented by W. MacLeay, Esq.
b—d. Van Diemen's Land. From Mr. Gunn's Collection.
e, f. South Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.
g. South Australia. Presented by C. D. E. Fortnum, Esq.
h. Australia. Presented by R. Butler, Esq.

13. *HIRUNDO ARIEL*. The Fairy Martin.

- Collocalia Ariel* Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1842) p. 132.
Chelidon Ariel Gould, *Introd. to B. of Austr.* p. 29.
Hirundo Ariel G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .
B. of Austr. ii. pl. 15.

- a.* Western Australia. From Mr. Gould's Collection.
b. North-eastern Australia. Presented by Lt.-Col. Sir T. L. Mitchell.

14. *HIRUNDO ERYTHROCEPHALA*. The red-headed Swallow.

- Hirundo erythrocephala* Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1024.?
Hirundo indica Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1025.?
Lath. Gen. Syn. iv. pl. 56.

- a.* Behar, adult male. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
b. Behar, young. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

15. *HIRUNDO FILIFERA*. The wire-tailed Swallow.

- Hirundo? filifera* Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 78.
Hirundo filicaudata Frankl. *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1831) p. 115.
Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *filifera* Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 499.
Hirundo ruficeps Licht. *Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus.* p. 58.
Chelidon ruficeps Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 171.
Lath. Hist. of B. pl. 113.

- a.* Madras, male. Presented by W. Elliot, Esq., of Wolflee.
b. ——— ? Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.
d, e. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
f. Abyssinia. From the Frankfort Museum.

16. *HIRUNDO THALASSINA*. The violet-green Swallow.

Hirundo thalassina Swains. Phil. Mag. (1827) p. 366.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *thalassina Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 499.

Chelidon thalassina Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 171.

Audub. B. of Amer. pl. 385. f. 4, 5.

a, b. Mexico. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

17. *HIRUNDO EUCHRYSEA*. The golden Swallow.

Hirundo euchrysea Gosse, B. of Jam. p. 68.

a. Jamaica. From Mr. Gosse's Collection.

18. *HIRUNDO ALBIVENTER*. The white-winged Swallow

Hirundo albiventer Bodd. Tabl. Pl. enl. d'Aub. p. 32.

Hirundo leucoptera Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1022.

Hirundo (*Chelidon*) *leucoptera Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 494.

Chelidon leucoptera Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.

Pl. enl. 546. f. 2.

a. South America. Presented by Lieut. Mawe, R. N.

b. Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.

c. Demerara. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

19. *HIRUNDO MELANOLEUCA*. The pied Swallow.

Hirundo melanoleuca Pr. Max. Beitr. (1831) ii. p. 371.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *melanoleuca Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Chelidon melanoleuca Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 172.

Pl. col. 209. f. 2.

a. Bahia. Presented by Charles Darwin, Esq.

b. Chili. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

20. *HIRUNDO BICOLOR*. The Severn Swallow.

Hirundo bicolor Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept. t. 31.

Hirundo (*Chelidon*) *bicolor Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 494.

Hirundo viridis Wils. Amer. Orn. pl. 38. f. 3.

Chelidon viridis Boie, Isis, (1826) p. 971.

Hirundo leucogaster Steph. Gen. Zool. x. p. 106.

Chelidon leucogastra Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 171.

Audub. B. of Amer. pl. 98.

a. North America. Presented by Dr. Ridgeway.

b. North America.

c. Mexico. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

21. *HIRUNDO NIGRITA*. The West African Swallow.

Hirundo nigrata *G. R. Gray & Mitch. Gen. of B.* pl. 20.

- a. Niger Expedition. Presented by Mrs. Heywood and Capt. Allen.

22. *HIRUNDO CYANOLEUCA*. The blue and white Swallow.

Hirundo cyanoleuca *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 509.

Chelidon cyanoleuca *Boie, Isis*, (1826) p. 316.

Hirundo melampyga *Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus.* p. 57.

Hirundo minuta *Pr. Max. Beitr.* (1831) ii. p. 369.

Azara, No. 303.; *Pl. col.* 209. f. 1.

- a. Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.
b. Bolivia. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.
c. ? From Mr. Johnston's Collection.
d. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.
e. Valley of Aragua. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

23. *HIRUNDO* ——— ? The ——— ? Swallow.

- a. Sierra Leona. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. N.

24. *HIRUNDO* ——— ? The ——— ? Swallow.

- a. Cape of Good Hope, young. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

3. *PROGNE*.

Progne *Boie, Isis*, (1826) p. 971.

1. *PROGNE PURPUREA*. The purple Swallow.

Hirundo purpurea *Linn. S. N.* i. p. 344.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 257. fig.

Hirundo violacea *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 1026.

Hirundo cærulea *Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept.* t. 26, 27.

Hirundo subis *Linn. S. N.* i. p. 344.

Progne purpurea *Boie, Isis*, (1826) p. 971.

Hirundo versicolor *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* x. 509.

Hirundo ludoviciana *Cuv. Règ. Anim.* (1817) p. 374.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *violacea* *Less. Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Catesby's Carol. pl. 51.; *Pl. enl.* 722.; *Edwards's Birds*, pl. 120.; *Wils. Amer. Orn.* pl. 39. f. 1, 2.; *Audub. B. of Amer.* pl. 22.

- a. North America, adult. Presented by Dr. Ridgeway.
b. North America, young. Presented by Dr. Ridgeway.

- c. North America, young. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.
- d. North America.
- e. Bahia, adult. From the Sudbury Museum.
- f. Bahia, young. From the Sudbury Museum.

2. PROGNE MODESTA. The uniform-coloured Swallow.

Hirundo concolor Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1837) p. 22.

Progne modesta Gould, *Voy. of Beagle, Birds*, pl. 5.

- a. Chili. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

3. PROGNE DOMESTICA. The Bolivian Swallow.

Hirundo domestica Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 520.

Progne domestica G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Azara, No. 300.

- a. Bolivia, adult. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.
- b. Bolivia, young. From Mr. Brydges's Collection.

4. PROGNE DOMINICENSIS. The St. Domingo Swallow.

Progne dominicensis Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 178.

Hirundo dominicensis Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1025.

Hirundo albiventris Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 533.

Vieill. Ois. d'Amér. Sept. t. 28, 29.; *Pl. enl.* 545. f. 1.

- a. Jamaica, adult. From Mr. Gosse's Collection.
- b. Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.
- c. Honduras, young. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

5. PROGNE CHALYBEA. The chalybeate Swallow.

Hirundo chalybea Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1026.

Progne chalybea Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 178.

Hirundo cayanensis Briss. *Orn.* ii. p. 495. t. 46. f. 1.

Cecropis chalybea Boie, *Isis*, (1828) p. 316.

Hirundo (*Cecropis*) *chalybea* Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 498.

Pl. enl. 545. f. 2.

- a. Para, adult. ? Presented by R. Graham, Esq.

6. ? PROGNE FUSCA. The brown Swallow.

Hirundo fusca Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 510.

Progne fusca G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

- a. South America.
- b, c. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

4. COTYLE.

Cotile *Boie, Isis*, (1822) p. 550.

Biblis Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 495. (1837).

1. COTYLE RIPARIA. The Sand-martin Swallow.

Cotile riparia Boie, Isis, (1822) p. 550.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 143.

Hirundo riparia Linn. S. N. i. p. 344.

Cotyle fluviatilis Brehm, Vög. Deuts. i. p. 142. t. x. f. 5.

Cotyle microrhynchos Brehm, Vög. Deuts. i. p. 143.

Pl. enl. 543. f. 2.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 58.; *Wils. Amer. Orn.* pl. 34. f. 4.; *Audub. B. of Amer.* pl. 385. f. 1—3.

a. Wiltshire. From Col. Montagu's Collection.

b. Persia. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

c. ? Mexico. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

d. ? Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

e. ? Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

2. COTYLE RUPESTRIS. The Crag Swallow.

Hirundo rupestris Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1019.

Cotyle rupestris Boie, Isis, (1826) p. 971.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 144.

Chelidon rupestris Boie, Isis, (1822) p. 550.

Hirundo (Biblis) rupestris Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 495.

Hirundo montana Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1020.

Hirundo rupicola Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B. (1836) p. 781.

Hirundo inornata Jerd. Madr. Lit. & Sci. (1841) p. 201.

Gould, B. of Eur. pl. 56.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 7. 101. f. 9 a.

a. Piedmont, adult. Presented by M. Bonelli.

b. Italy, young. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

c. Egypt. Presented by W. B. D. Turnbull, Esq.

d, e. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

f, g. India. Presented by J. R. Reeves, Esq.

3. COTYLE FULIGULA. The African Crag Swallow.

Cotyle fuligula G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p. .

Hirundo fuligula Licht. Forst. Descr. Anim. p. 55.

Hirundo rupestris, juv. Temm. Man. d'Orn. (1820) p. 431.

Hirundo torquata (Gmel.) ? Steph. Gen. Zool. x. p. 124.

Cecropia torquata Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.

Cotyle paludibula Rüpp. Syst. Uebers. Vög. p. 22.

Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. t. 246. f. 1.

a. Cape of Good Hope. From Mr. Baker's Collection.

b. Abyssinia. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

4. *COTYLE SINENSIS.* The small Crag Swallow.

Hirundo sinensis Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. pl. 35. f. 3.

Hirundo brevicaudata Mc Clell & Horsf. Proc. Zool. Soc. (1839) p. 159.

Cotyle brevicaudata Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 170.

Hirundo subsoccata Hodgs. Gray, Zool. Misc. p. 82.

Hirundo minuta Hodgs. Gray, Zool. Misc. p. 82.

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 9. f. 1, 2. 101. f. 1, 2.

a—c. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

d. Madras. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

5. *COTYLE CONCOLOR.* The brown Crag Swallow.

Hirundo concolor Sykes, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1831) p. 83.

Cotyle concolor Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 170.

Hirundo (Biblis) concolor Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 495.

a. Madras. Presented by T. C. Jerdon, Esq.

b, c. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

6. *COTYLE CINCTA.* The brown-collared Swallow.

Hirundo cincta Bodd. Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aub. p. 45.

Hirundo torquata Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1022.

Cotyle cincta G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Cotyle torquata Boie, Isis, (1844) p. 170.

Pl. enl. 723. f. 1.

a. Cape of Good Hope, young. From Mr. Baker's Collection.

b. Abyssinia, adult. From the Frankfort Museum.

c. Abyssinia. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

7. *COTYLE FUCATA.* The sooty Crag Swallow.

Hirundo fucata Temm. Pl. col. 161. f. 1.

Cotyle fucata Boie, Isis, (1826) p. 971.

Hirundo (Herse) fucata Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 498.

a. Brazil. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

8. *COTYLE FLAVIGASTRA.* The Garden Swallow.

Hirundo flavigastrea Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 534.

Hirundo jugularis Pr. Max. Beitr. (1831) ii. p. 365.

Hirundo (Herse) jugularis Less. Compl. Buff. viii. p. 498.

Hirundo hortensis Frey, *Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus.* p. 57.

Cotyle flavigastra Boie, *Isis*, (1844) p. 170.

Cotyle jugularis G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .

Azara, No. 306.; *Pl. col.* 161. f. 2.

a. Bahia. From the Sudbury Museum.

b. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

c. Caraccas. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

5. CHELIDON.

Chelidon Boie, *Isis*, (1822) p. 550.

1. CHELIDON URBICA. The Martin Swallow.

Hirundo urbica Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 344.

Chelidon urbica Boie, *Isis*, (1822) p. 550.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts. i.* p. 139. t. x. f. 4.

Hirundo lagopoda Pall. *Zoogr.* i. p. 532.

Chelidon fenestrarum Brehm, *Vög. Deuts. i.* p. 140.

Chelidon rupestris Brehm, *Vög. Deuts. i.* p. 140.

Pl. enl. 542. f. 2.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 57.

a. Cambridgeshire. Presented by Mr. I. Baker.

b. Cambridgeshire.

c. Devonshire. From Col. Montagu's Collection.

d. India. ? Presented by J. R. Reeves, Esq.

e. Devonshire, var. white. From Col. Montagu's Collection.

Fam. III. CORACIADÆ.

i. CORACIANÆ.

1. EURYSTOMUS.

Eurystomus Vieill. *Analyse*, p. 37. (1816).

Colaris Cuv. *Règ. An.* (1817) i. p. 401.

✓ 1. EURYSTOMUS ORIENTALIS. The Oriental Roller.

✓ *Coracias orientalis* Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 159.

Eurystomus orientalis Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 99.

Colaris orientalis Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 401.

- ✓ *Eurystomus fuscicapillus* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 426.
 ✓ *Eurystomus cyanicollis* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 425.
Eurystomus calornyx Hodgs.

Pl. enl. 619.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 36.; *Gal. des Ois.* t. 111.; *Hardw. Icon. ined.* 10980. 82.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 10. f. 1, 2.: 11. f. 1, 2.

- a. India. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.
- b. India. Presented by W. Elliott, Esq.
- c, d. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
- e, f. Nepal, young. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
- g. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.
- h. —? Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, C. B. R. N.
- i. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
- k. Skeleton. From M. Frank's Collection.

2. EURYSTOMUS ———? The ———? Roller.

- a, b. Northern parts of China. From Mr. Fortune's Collection.

3. EURYSTOMUS PACIFICUS. The Australian Roller.

Coracias pacifica Lath. *Ind. Orn. Suppl.* p. xxvii.; *Lamb. Icon. ined.* ii. 83.

Eurystomus pacificus G. R. Gray, *Ann. Nat. Hist* (1843) p. 190.

Eurystomus orientalis Vig. & Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xv. p. 202.

Eurystomus australis Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 326. f. 68. a.
Coracias [Galgulus] *pacifica* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 435.

Galgulus pacificus Vieill. *Encyc. Méth.* p. 870.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 17.

- a. Port Bowen, Australia. Presented by J. B. Jukes, Esq.
- b. North-western Australia. Presented by Lt. Col. Sir T. L. Mitchell.
- c—e. Australia, adults and young. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

4. EURYSTOMUS AFER. The African Roller.

Coracias afra Lath. *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 172.

Eurystomus afer Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 97.

Eurystomus purpurascens Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 427

Eurystomus rubescens Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 426.

Colaris afra Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 401.

Shaw, Nat. Misc. pl. 401.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 35.

- a. Africa. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.
- b, c. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

5. EURYSTOMUS GULARIS. The blue-throated Roller.

Eurystomus gularis Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 426.

Colaris gularis Wagl. *Syst. Av.* (sp. 3.)

Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 56.

a. New Guinea. From the Leyden Museum.

2. CORACIAS.

Coracias Linn. *S. N.* (1735).

Galgulus Briss. *Orn.* ii. p. 63. (1760).

1. CORACIAS GARRULA. The garrulous Roller.

Coracias garrula Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 159.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 211.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 160. t. xi. f. 5.

Galgulus garrulus Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 428.

Coracias germanicus *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 158.

Coracias planiceps *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 159.

Pl. enl. 486.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 32, 33.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 60.

a. Great Britain.

b, c. Athens. Presented by C. L. W. Merlin, Esq.

d. ——— ?

2. CORACIAS TEMMINCKII. Temminck's Roller.

Coracias Temminckii Wagl. *Syst. Av.* (sp. 5.)

Garrulus [*Galgulus*] *Temminckii* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 435.

Galgulus Temminckii Vieill. *Encyc. Méth.* p. 869.

Coracias papuensis Quoy & Gaim. *Voy. de l'Astrol. Ois.* t. 16.

Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 6.

a. Celebes. From the Leyden Museum.

✓ 3. CORACIAS INDICA. The Indian Roller.

Coracias indica Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 159.

✓ *Coracias bengalensis* Linn. *S. N.* i. p.; *Cuv. Règ. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 401.

Garrulus [*Galgulus*] *nævius* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 431.

✓ *Galgulus nævius* Vieill. *Encyc. Méth.* p. 868.

Coracias nævia Wagl. *Syst. Av.* (sp. 3.)

Coracias affinis M'Clell. *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1839) p. 164.

Edwards's Birds, pl. 326.; *Pl. enl.* 285.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 27.; *Hardw. Icon. ined.* 10980. 82.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.*

10. f. 1, 2 : 11. f. 1, 2.; *G. R. Gray and Mitchell, Gen. of B.* pl. 21.

a, b. India. Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.

c. India.

d—i. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

j. Himalayah Mountains. Presented by J. Reeves, Esq.

k, l. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

m. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

4. CORACIAS PILOSA. The hairy Roller.

Coracias pilosa Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxii.

Coracias crinita Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 401.

Coracias [*Galgulus*] *pilosa Vieill. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxxix. p. 430.

Galgulus pilosus Vieill. Encyc. Méth. p. 867.

Coracias nuchalis Swains. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 110.

Coracias Levaillantii Rüpp.

Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 28, 29.

a. Africa. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

b. Western Africa.

c. Northern Africa, young. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

5. CORACIAS CAUDATA. The long-tailed Roller.

Coracias caudata Linn. S. N. i. p. 160.

Coracias abyssinica Gmel. S. N. i. p. 379.; *Cuv. Règ. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 401.

Coracias senegalensis Gmel. S. N. i. p. 379.

Coracias senegala Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 169.

Coracias albifrons Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 392.

Coracias angolensis Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 394. pl. 51.

Galgulus caudatus Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxix. p. 433.

Pl. enl. 88. 626.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 25.; *Edwards's Birds*, pl. 327.

a, b. Africa.

c. Northern Africa. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

6. CORACIAS CYANOASTER. The blue-bellied Roller.

Coracias cyanogaster Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1817) i. p. 401.

Garrulus [*Galgulus*] *cyanogaster Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxix. p. 436.

Galgulus cyanogaster Vieill. *Encyc. Méth.* p. 870.

Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 26.; *Jard. and Selby, Ill. Orn.* pl. 123.; *Swains. B. of W. Afr.* ii. pl. 13.

a. Gambia. From Mr. Rendall's Collection.

b. West Africa. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

3. BRACHYPTERACIAS.

Brachypteracias Lafr. *Mag. Zool.* (1834) p.

Chloropygia Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 333. (1837).

Atelornis Lafr. *Rev. Zool.* (1846) p. 200.

a. BRACHYPTERACIAS.

1. BRACHYPTERACIAS LEPTOSOMUS. The Madagascar Brachypteracias.

Colaris leptosomus Less. *Illustr. de Zool.* t. 20.

Brachypteracias leptosomus Lafr. *Mag. de Zool.* (1834) *Ois.* t. 31.

Chloropygia leptosomus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 333.

a. Madagascar. From M. Verreaux' Collection.

b. ATELORNIS.

2. BRACHYPTERACIAS PITTOIDES The Pitta-like Brachypteracias.

Brachypteracias pittoides Lafr. *Mag. de Zool.* (1834) t. 32.

Atelornis pittoides Pucher, *Rev. Zool.* (1846) p. 200.

a. Madagascar, young? From M. Verreaux' Collection.

ii. TODINÆ.

1. TODUS.

Todus Briss. *Orn.* iv. p. 528. (1760); *Linn. S. N.* (1766).

1. TODUS VIRIDIS. The green Tody.

Todus viridis Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 178.

Sloane, Jam. pl. 263. f. i.; *Vieill. Ois. d'Amér.* t. 56.; *Swains. Zool. Ill.* n. s. pl. 96.

a. ———? From Baron Laugier's Collection.

b. Jamaica. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

2. *TODUS MULTICOLOR*. The many-coloured Tody.

Todus multicolor Gould, *Icones Avium*, pl.

Todus portoricensis Less. *Ann. des Sci. Nat.* (1838) p. 167.

Todus viridis Vigors, *Zool. Journ.* ii. p. 426.

Voy. de l'Île de Cuba, Ois. t. 22.

a. ——— ? From Baron Laugier's Collection.

3. *TODUS MEXICANUS*. The Mexican Tody.

Todus mexicanus Less. *Ann. des Sci.* (1838) p. 167.

Todus viridis Vieill.

Atlas de Dict. Sci. Nat. t. 32. f. 1.

a. South America. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

iii. *EURLAIMINÆ*.1. *EURLAIMUS*.

Eurylaimus Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 170. (1820).

Platyrhynchus Vieill. *Gal. des Ois.* (1825).

Corydon Less. *Man. d'Orn.* (1828) i. p. 177.

Serilophus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 262. (1837).

Râya Hodgs. *Journ. A. S. B.* (1839) p. 35.

Simus Hodgs. *Journ. A. S. B.* (1841) p. 27.

Simornis Hodgs. Gray, *Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.

Psarisomus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 261. (1837).

Crossodera Gould, *Icon. Av.* (1837).

a. *EURLAIMUS*.1. *EURLAIMUS JAVANICUS*. The Javan Tody.

Eurylaimus javanicus Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 170.

Eurylaimus horsfieldii Temm. *Pl. col.* 130, 131.

Horsf. *Zool. Res.* pl. 5.; *Gal. des Ois.* t. 125.; Swains. *Nat. Libr. Flyc.* x. pl. 30.

a. Java. Presented by J. Inskipp, Esq.

b. Java. Presented by J. Nightingale, Esq.

c. Java, young. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

2. *EURLAIMUS OCHROMALUS*. The collared *Eurylaimus*.

Eurylaimus ochromalus Raffl. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 297.

Eurylaimus cucullatus Temm. *Pl. col.* 261.

Eurylaimus rafflesii Less. *Compl. Buff.* viii. p. 468.

- a. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Turner's Collection.
- b, c. Indian Archipelago. Presented by J. Nightingale, Esq.
- d. Java. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

b. CORYDON.

3. EURLAIMUS SUMATRANUS. The Sumatran Eurylaimus.

- Coracias sumatranus* *Raffl. Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 303.
Eurylaimus sumatranus *Vigors, Mem. Raffl. App.* 653.
Eurylaimus corydon *Temm. Pl. col.* 297.
Corydon temminckii *Less. Man. d'Orn.* i. p. 177.
Corydon sumatranus *Strickl. Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist.* vi. p. 418.
- a, b. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Tucker's Collection.
 - c. Indian Archipelago, young. From Mr. Turner's Collection.
 - d. Indian Archipelago, young. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

c. PSARISOMUS.

4. EURLAIMUS DALHOUSIÆ. Lady Dalhousie's Eurylaimus.

- Eurylaimus dalhousiæ* *James. New Phil. Journ.* xviii. p. 261.
Eurylaimus psittacinus *Müll. Pl. col.* 598.
Râya sericeogula *Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B.* (1839) p. 36.
Râya nipalensis *Hodgs.*
Simornis (Râya) sericeogula *Hodgs. Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.
Psarisomus dalhousiæ *Swains. Classif. of B.* ii. p. 261.
Crossodera dalhousiæ *Gould, Icones Avium.*
Royle, Ill. Bot. pl. 7. f. 2.; *Gould, Icones Avium*, pl.; *Hodgs. Icones ined. Pass.* 13. v. 37. f. 5.
- a. Himalayah Mountains.
 - b, c. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
 - d. Indian Archipelago. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.
 - e. Sternum. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

d. SERILOPHUS.

5. EURLAIMUS LUNATUS. The frilled Eurylaimus.

- Eurylaimus lunatus* *Gould, Trans. Zool. Soc.* i. p. 176. pl. 25.
Serilophus lunulatus *Swains. Classif. of B.* ii. p. 262.
- a. Indian Archipelago. From the Leyden Museum.

6. EURYLAIMUS RUBROPYGIVS. The red-backed Eurylaimus.

Ráya rubropygia Hodgs. *Journ. A. S. B.* (1839) p. 36.

Simornis rubropygia Hodgs. *Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.

Serilophus rubropygius Hodgs. *Cat. Mam. and Birds of Nepal*, p. 56.
App. p. 150.

Eurylaimus rubropygius *G. R. Gray, of Gen. B. i. p.*

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. v. 37. f. 4.; G. R. Gray and Mitch.

Gen. of B. pl. 23.

a—c. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

d. Sternum. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

2. CYMBIRHYNCHUS.

Cymbirhynchus Vigors, App. to Mem. of Raffl. p. 654. (1831).

1. CYMBIRHYNCHUS MACRORHYNCHUS. The great-billed Tody.

Todus macrorhynchus *Gmel. S. N. i. p. 446.*

Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchus *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.*

Todus nasutus *Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 268.*

Cymbirhynchus nasutus *Vigors, App. Mem. of Raffl. p. 654.; Journ. A. S. B. (1846) p. 311.*

Platyrhynchus nasutus *Desm.*

Eurylaimus nasutus *Temm. Pl. col. 154.*

Eurylaimus lemniscatus *Raffl. Linn. Trans. xiii. p. 296.*

Erolla nasica *Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 260.*

Cymbirhynchus affinis *Blyth, Journ. A. S. B. (1846) p. 312.?*

Lath. Gen. Syn. pl. 30.

a, b. Indian Archipelago. Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.

c. Indian Archipelago. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

d. Indian Archipelago.

e. Indian Archipelago, very young. From M. Verreaux' Collection.

f—h. Tenasserim Coast. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq., M. D.

i. Skeleton. From M. Frank's Collection.

iv. MOMOTINÆ.

1. MOMOTUS.

Momotus, Briss. Orn. iv. p. 465. (1760).

Prionites Ill. Prod. Mam. et Av. (1811).

- Baryphonus Vieill. *Analyse*, p. 48. (1816).
 Crypticus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 338. (1837).
 Hylomanes Licht. *Abhandl. Akad. zu Berl.* (1838).

a. MOMOTUS.

1. MOMOTUS BRASILIENSIS. The Brazilian Motmot.

- Momotus brasiliensis* Lath. *Ind. Orn.* p. 140.
Ramphastos momota Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 152.
Baryphonus cyanocephalus Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xxi. p. 315.
Prionites momota Ill. *Prod. Mam. et Av.* p. 224.; *Pl. enl.* 370.
 a. South America. Presented by M. Gen. Hardwicke.
 b. South America. From Mr. Gould's Collection.
 c. ? Demerara. From Mr. I. Baker's Collection.

2. MOMOTUS BAHAMENSIS. The Bahama Motmot.

- Prionites bahamensis* Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 332.
Momotus bahamensis G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .
Jard. and Selby, Ill. Orn. n. s. pl. 45.
 a. Trinidad. Presented by Major Finch.
 b, c. ——— ?

3. MOMOTUS ——— ? The ——— Motmot.

- a. South America. Presented by J. Murray, Esq.
 b. Mexico ? From Mr. Gould's collection.

4. MOMOTUS CÆRULICEPS. The blue-headed Motmot.

- Prionites cæruliceps* Gould, *Proc. Z. S.* (1836) p. 18.
Momotus cæruliceps G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .
Prionites cæruleocephalus Jard. & Selby, *Ill. Orn.* n. s. pl. 42
 a. Mexico. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
 b. Mexico. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

5. MOMOTUS LEVAILLANTII. Levaillant's Motmot.

- Momotus Levaillantii* Less. *Man. d'Orn.* p. 104.
Baryphonus ruficapillus Vieill. *Gal. des Ois.* t. 190.
Levaill. Hist. Nat. Prom. Suppl. t. B.
 a. South America. Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.
 b. South America.

6. *MOMOTUS MEXICANUS*. The Mexican Motmot.

Momotus mexicanus Swains. *Ann. Phil.* (1827) p. 442.; *Zool. Illustr.* n. s. pl. 81.

Momotus Martii Jard. & Selby, *Ill. Orn.* pl. 23.

a. Mexico. Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, C.B., R.N.

b. *HYLOMANES*.7. *MOMOTUS SUPERCILIARIS*. The azure-browed Motmot.

Prionites (*Crypticus*) *superciliaris* Sandb. *Jard. and Selby, Illustr. of Orn.* n. s. pl. 18.

Crypticus superciliosus Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 358.

Crypticus apiaster Less. *Rev. Zool.* (1842) p. 174.

Momotus superciliaris G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .

a. Bay of Campeachy. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

b. Bay of Campeachy.

8. *MOMOTUS MOMOTULA*. The white-browed Motmot.

Hylomanes momotula Licht. *Abhandl. Akad. zu Berl.* (1838) p. 444. t. 4.

Momotus momotula G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .

G. R. Gray and Mitch. *Gen. of B.* pl. 24.

a. Mexico. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

Fam. IV. TROGONIDÆ.

i. *TROGONINÆ*.

1. TROGON.

Trogon Mæhr. *Gen. Av.* p. 85. (1752); *Linn. S. N.* (1766).

1. TROGON MASSENA. Prince Massena's Trogon.

Trogon Massena Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 16.

a, b. Honduras. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

c. Mexico. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

2. TROGON MELANURUS. The black-tailed Trogon.

Trogon curucui Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 167. ?

Trogon melanurus Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 329.

Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 18.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Courc.* t. 1. 2.; *Pl. enl.* 452. 737.

a. Demerara.

b. Para. Presented by R. Graham, Esq.

3. TROGON MACROURA. The large-tailed Trogon.

Trogon macroura Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 17.

a. South America, male.

b. South America, female.

4. TROGON SURUCURA. The Surucura Trogon.

Trogon surucura Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* p.

Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 15.; *Azara*, No. 270.

a. South America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

5. TROGON COLLARIS. The collared Trogon.

Trogon collaris Vieill. *N. Dict. Hist. Nat.* viii. p. 320.; *Gould, Monogr. Trog.* pl. 5.

Trogon rosalba Cuv.

Trogon auratus Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 329.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Courc. t. 6.

a. Caraccas, female. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

b. Mexico, male. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

c. Mexico, male. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

d. Mexico, male. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

e. Demerara, male.

f. South America, female. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

6. TROGON MEXICANUS. The Mexican Trogon.

Trogon mexicanus Swains. *Ann. Phil.* (1827) p. 440.

Trogon glaucitans Licht.

Swains. Zool. Illustr. n. s. pl. 82, 83.; *Gould, Monogr. Trog.* pl. 1, 2.

a. Mexico. Presented by Sir E. Belcher, C.B. R.N.

b, c. Mexico. From Mr. Mann's Collection.

d. Mexico, male. From Mr. Mann's Collection.

e. Mexico.

f. Mexico, male. Presented by John Taylor, Esq.

g. Mexico, young male. Presented by John Taylor, Esq.

7. *TROGON AURANTIUS*. The orange-breasted Trogon.

Trogon aurantius Spix, *Av. Bras.* t. 36.

Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 14.

a. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

b. Brazil, male. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

c. Brazil, female. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

8. *TROGON VIRIDIS*. The yellow-bellied Trogon.

Trogon viridis Linn. *S. N.* p. 1. 167.

Trogon violaceus Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1. 404.

Trogon strigilatus Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 1. 167.

Trogon melanopterus Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p.

Gould, Monogr. of Trog. pl. 10, 11.; *Pl. enl.* 765, 766.;

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Courc. t. 3, 4.

a. Brazil, male.

b. Demerara, female.

c. Demerara, young male?

9. *TROGON MELANOCEPHALUS*. The black-headed Trogon.

Trogon melanocephala Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 12.

a. Honduras, male. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

b. Honduras, female. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

c. Mexico. Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, C.B. R.N.

10. *TROGON SULPHUREUS*. The little Trogon.

Trogon sulphureus Spix, *Av. Bras.* t. 38.

Trogon meridionalis Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 332.

Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 9.

a. South America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

11. *TROGON RUFUS*. The rufous Trogon.

Trogon rufus Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 404.; *Pl. enl.* 736.

Trogon lepturus Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 331.; *Pl. enl.* 195.

Trogon atricollis Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 8.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Courc. t. 9.; *Lath. Gen. Syn.* pl. 21.

a. South America. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

12. TROGON CALIGATUS. The booted Trogon.

Trogon caligatus Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 7.

- a. South America, female. From Baron Laugier's Collection.
- b. Mexico, male. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- c. Mexico, female. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- d. Mexico, male. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

13. TROGON ELEGANS. The graceful Trogon.

Trogon elegans Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1834) p. 26.

Monogr. Trog. pl. 3.

- a. Guatemala, young male. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- b. South America, young male. From Baron Laugier's Collection.
- c. Mexico, female. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- d. Mexico, female. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

2. APALODERMA.

Apaloderma Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 337. (1837).

1. APALODERMA NARINA. The Narina Trogon.

Trogon narina Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* viii. p. 318.

Apaloderma narina Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 337.

Trogon (Apaloderma) narina Gould, *Monogr. of Trog.* pl. 26.

Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. t. 228, 229.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Courc. t.* 10. 11.

- a. South Africa, male. From M. Verreaux' Collection.
- b. South Africa, female. From M. Verreaux' Collection.

3. PRIOTELUS.

Priotelus G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B. (1840) p. 337.

Temnurus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 337. (1837).

1. PRIOTELUS TEMNURUS. The Cuba Trogon.

Trogon temnurus Temm. *Pl. col.* 326.

Temnurus albicollis Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 337.

Trogon (Temnurus) albicollis Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 19.

Priotelus temnurus G. R. Gray, List Gen. of B. (1840) p. 10.

- a. Havannah. From Baron Laugier's Collection.
- b. Cuba. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

4. HARPACTES.

Harpactes Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 337. (1837).

1. HARPACTES RUTILUS. Duvaucel's Trogon.

Harpactes rutilus G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Trogon rutilus Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. viii. p. 313.

Trogon cinnamomeus Temm. Monogr. Trogon, Pl. col.

Trogon Duvaucelii Temm. Pl. col. 291.

Harpactes Duvaucelii Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 337.

Trogon (Harpactes) Duvaucelii Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 32.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Cour. t. 14.

a, b. Indian Archipelago. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

c. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

d. Indian Archipelago. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

e. Malacca. Presented by the Earl of Ellenborough.

2. HARPACTES DIARDII. Diard's Trogon.

Harpactes Diardii Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 337.

Trogon Diardii Temm. Pl. col. 541.

Trogon (Harpactes) Diardii Gould, Monogr. of Trog. pl. 30.

a, b. Sumatra. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

c. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

d. Indian Archipelago. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

✓ 3. HARPACTES MALABARICUS. The Malabar Trogon.

Trogon malabaricus Gould, Proc. Z. S. (1834) p. 26.

Harpactes malabaricus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 337.

Trogon (Harpactes) malabaricus Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 31.

a. India. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

4. HARPACTES ARDENS. The rosy-breasted Trogon.

Trogon ardens Temm. Pl. col. 404.

Trogon (Harpactes) ardens Gould, Monogr. Trog. pl. 35.

a. Mindanao. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

b, c. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

d. Sumatra.

5. HARPACTES TEMMINCKII. Temminck's Trogon.

Trogon fasciatus Temm. Pl. col. 321.

Harpactes Temminckii Swains. Classif. of B. p. 337.

Trogon (Harpactes) Temminckii Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 29.

Trogon kasumba Raffl. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 282.

Trogon flagrans Kuhl, *Tydsch. Nat. Gesch.* (1835) p. 336.

a, b. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

6. HARPACTES ERYTHROCEPHALUS. Hodgson's Trogon.

Trogon fasciatus var. A. Lath.

Trogon erythrocephalus Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1834) p. 25.

Trogon (Harpactes) Hodgsoni Gould, *Monogr.* pl. 34.

Trogon (Harpactes) erythrocephalus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 337.; Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 33.

Hodgson. *Icon. ined. Pass.* 14. v. 38.

a—h. Nepal, adult and young. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

i, j. Sterna, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

7. HARPACTES ORESKIOS. The mountain Trogon.

Trogon oreskios Temm. *Pl. col.* 131.

Trogon (Harpactes) oreskios Gould, *Monogr. of Trog.* pl. 36.

Harpactes Gouldii Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 337.?

a, b. Borneo. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

c. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

8. HARPACTES REINWARDTII. Reinwardt's Trogon.

Trogon Reinwardtii Temm. *Pl. col.* 124.

Apaloderma Reinwardtii Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 337.

Trogon (Apaloderma) Reinwardtii Gould, *Monogr. of Trog.* pl. 29.

a. Java. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

b. Java. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

c. Java, young.

d. Skeleton. From M. Frank's Collection.

5. CALURUS.

Calurus Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 337. (1837).

1. CALURUS RESPLENDENS. The resplendent Trogon.

Trogon resplendens Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1835) p. 29.

Trogon pavoninus Temm. *Pl. col.* 372.

Calurus resplendens Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 338.

Trogon paradiseus Pr. Bonap.

- a, b. Central America. Presented by Signor Zebadua.
- c. (Peru ?) Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.
- d. (Peru ?) female. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

2. *CALURUS ANTISIANUS*. The beautiful Trogon.

Trogon antisianus D'Orb. *Mag. de Zool.* (1837) *Ois.* t. 85.

Trogon (*Calurus*) *pulchellus* Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 22.

Trogon peruvianus Gould, *MSS.*

- a. South America. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.
- b. S^{ta} Fe de Bogota. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- c. South America. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

3. *CALURUS FULGIDUS*. The black and white-tailed Trogon.

Trogon (*Calurus*) *fulgidus* Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 24.

- a. South America, male. From Mr. I. Baker's Collection.
- b. South America, female. From Mr. I. Baker's Collection.
- c. South America, male. From Mr. Argent's Collection.
- d. South America, female. From Mr. Argent's Collection.
- e. Venezuela, male. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.
- f. Venezuela, female. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

4. *CALURUS AURICEPS*. The golden-headed Calurus.

Calurus auriceps Gould.

G. R. Gray and Mitch. Gen. of B. pl. 25.

- a—c. S^{ta} Fe de Bogota. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.
- d. South America.

5. *CALURUS NEOXENUS*. The welcome Trogon.

Trogon (*Calurus*) *neoxenus* Gould, *Monogr. Trog.* pl. 25.

- a. (Mexico ?) From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

Fam. V. *ALCEDINIDÆ*.

i. *BUCCONINÆ*.

1. *BUCCO*.

Bucco Linn. *S. N.* (1766).

Tamatia Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 429.

- Chaunornis* G. R. Gray, *List of Gen. of B.* (1841) p. 13.
Nyctactes Strickl. *Ann. of Nat. Hist.* (1841) p. 418.
Capito Temm. *Anal. du Syst.* p. lxxvii. (1820).
Cyphos Spix, *Av. Bras.* i. p. 51. (1824).

1. *BUCCO COLLARIS.* The collared Barbet.

- Bucco collaris* Lath. *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 202.
Bucco capensis Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 168.
Tamatia collaris Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1817) p. 429.
Capito collaris Temm. *Anal. du Syst.* p. lxxvii.
Pl. enl. 395.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 42.

a. South America. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

2. *BUCCO MACRORHYNCHOS.* The greater pied Barbet.

- Bucco macrorhynchos* Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 406.; *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* iii. p. 240.
Tamatia macrorhynchos Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1817) i. p. 429.
Capito macrorhynchos Temm. *Anal. du Syst.* p. lxxvii.
Cyphos macrorhynchos Strickl. *Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist.* vi. p. 418.
Pl. enl. 689.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 39.

a. South America. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

b. Honduras. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

3. *BUCCO SWAINSONI.* Swainson's Barbet.

- Bucco Swainsoni* G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* p.
Tamatia macrorhynchus Swains. *Zool. Illustr.* pl. 99.
a, b. Brazil. Presented by Gen. T. Hardwicke.
c. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.

4. *BUCCO PECTORALIS.* The banded Barbet.

- Bucco pectoralis* G. R. Gray & Mitch. *Gen. of B.* pl. 26.

5. *BUCCO TECTUS.* The lesser pied Barbet.

- Bucco tectus* Bodd. *Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent.* p. 43.
Bucco melanoleucos Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 406.; *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* iii. p. 241.
Tamatia melanoleucos Cuv. *Règ. An.* (1817) i. p. 429.
Capito melanoleucos Wagl. *Syst. Av.* (sp. 2.)
Pl. enl. 688. f. 2.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 40.
a. South America. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

6. *BUCCO CHACURA*. The black-eared Barbet.

Bucco chacura Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 239.

Capito chacura Strickl. Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 418.

Capito melanotis Temm. Pl. col. 94.; *Steph. Gen. Zool.* xiv. p. 156. pl. 18.

Bucco strigilatus Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus. p. 8.

Tamatia melanotis Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1829) i. p. 458.

a, b. Brazil. Presented by Lord Stuart de Rothesay.

c. Brazil. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

7. *BUCCO MACULATUS*. The spotted Barbet.

Alcedo maculata Gmel. S. N. i. p. 451.

Bucco maculatus G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Bucco somnolentus Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus. p. 8.

Capito maculatus Temm. Anal. du Syst. p. lxxvi.

Capito somnolentus Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 334.

Tamatia tamajac Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 168.

Levaill. Ois. de Parad. Suppl. t. F.; *Swains. B. of Braz.* pl. 9.

a. Brazil.

8. *BUCCO TAMATIA*. The spotted-bellied Barbet.

Bucco tamatia Gmel. S. N. i. p. 405.

Tamatia maculata Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1817) i. p. 429.

Chaunornis tamatia G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B. (1841).

Capito tamatia Steph. Gen. Zool. xiv. p. 156.

Nyctactes tamatia Strickl. Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 418.

Pl. enl. 746. f. 1.; *Swains. Birds of Braz.* pl. 11.; *Levaill. Ois. de Parad.* t. 41.

a, b. South America.

9. *BUCCO BICINCTUS*. The double-banded Barbet.

Tamatia bicincta Gould, Proc. Z. S (1836) p. 80.

Tamatia bitorquata Swains. Two Cent. and a Quart. p. 327.

Bucco bicinctus G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

a. Venezuela. From Mr. Dyson's Collection.

2. *MONASA*.

Monasa Vieill. Analyse. &c. p. 27. (1816).

Lypornix Wagl. Syst. Av. (1827).

Scotocharis Glog. (1827).

Monastes Nitzsch, Pterylogr. p. 135. (1840).

Malacoptila G. R. Gray, List of Gen. of B. (1841) p. 13.

Barbacous (Vieill.) Cuv. Règ. An. (1817) i. p. 426.

1. MONASA ATRA. The wax-billed Barbet.

Cuculus ater Bodd. Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent. p. 30.

Cuculus tranquillus Gmel. S. N. i. p. 417.

Bucco cinereus Gmel. S. N. i. p. 409.

Corvus australis Gmel. S. N. i. p. 377.

Bucco calcaratus Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 206.

Corvus affinis Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 381.

Monasa atra G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Monasa tranquilla Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 321.

Lypornix tranquilla Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 1.).

Capito calcaratus Temm. Anal. du Syst. p. lxxvii.

Pl. enl. 512.; Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 44. 45.

a, b. South America.

c—e. British Guiana. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

2. MONASA LEUCOPS. The white-faced Barbet.

Bucco leucops Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus. p. 8.

Monasa leucops Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 334.

Bucco albifrons Spix, Av. Bras. t. 41. f. 1.

Monasa personata Vieill. Gal. des Ois. t. 36.

Capito leucops Temm. Anal. du Syst. p. lxxvii.

Lypornix leucops Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 3.).

Swains. B. of Braz. pl. 12.

a. South America.

b. South America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

3. MONASA NIGRIFRONS. The black-fronted Barbet.

Bucco nigrifrons Spix, Av. Bras. t. 43. f. 2.

Lypornix unicolor Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 2.).

Monasa nigrifrons G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

a. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

4. MONASA FUSCA. The white-breasted Barbet.

Monasa fusca G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Bucco fuscus Gmel. S. N. i. p. 408.

Tamatia fusca Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 168.

Monastes fuscus Nitzsch, Pterylogr. p. 135.

Bucco torquatus Hahn. Ausl. Vög. heft 13. t. 5.

- Bucco striatus* *Spix, Av. Bras. t. 40. f. 2.*
Lypornix torquata *Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 4.).*
Lypornix striata *Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 334.*
Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 43.; Swains. B. of Braz. pl. 34.
a. Brazil.
b. Brazil. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.
c—f. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

5. MONASA RUFÆ. The rufous Barbet.

- Bucco rufus* *Spix, Av. Bras. t. 40. f. 1.*
Lypornix rufa *Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 5.).*
Monasa rufa *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.*
a. Brazil. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

6. MONASA RUBECULA. The red-breasted Barbet.

- Bucco rubecula* *Spix, Av. Bras. t. 39. f. 1.*
Monasa rubecula *Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 157.*
Monasa phaioleucos *Temminck, Pl. col. 323. f. 2.*
Lypornix rubecula *Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 6.).*
Swains. B. of Braz. pl. 35.
a. Brazil. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

3. CHELIDOPTERA.

- Chelidoptera* *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1836) p. 81.*
Brachypetes *Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 334. (1837).*

1. CHELIDOPTERA TENEBROSA. The white-backed Barbet.

- Cuculus tenebrosus* *Pall. n. nord Beytr. iii. p. 3. t. i. f. 1.*
Capito tenebrosus *Temminck, Anal. du Syst. p. lxxvii.*
Chelidoptera tenebrosa *Gould, Proc. Z. S. (1836) p. 81.*
Brachypetes tenebrosa *Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 334.*
Lypornix tenebrosa *Wagl. Syst. Av. (sp. 7.).*
Monasa tenebrosa *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 321.*
Pl. enl. 505.; Levaill. Ois. de Parad. t. 46.; Pl. col. 323. f. 1.;
Swains. B. of Braz. pl. 36.
a, b. British Guiana. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.
c. South America.
d. South America. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.
e. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

ii. *HALCYONINÆ*.

1. DACELO.

Dacelo Leach, Zool. Misc. with pl. (1815).

Paralcyon Gloger (1827).

Choucalcyon Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 248. (1831).

Melidora Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 249. (1831).

1. DACELO GIGAS. The great brown Kingfisher.

Alcedo gigas Bodd. Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent. p. 40.

Alcedo undulata Scop. Del. Flor. et Faun. Insub.

Alcedo fusca Gmel. S. N. i. p. 454.

Dacelo gigas G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p. .

Alcedo gigantea Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 245.

Dacelo gigantea Leach, Zool. Misc. pl. 106.

Choucalcyon australe Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 248.

Pl. enl. 663.; *Sonn. Voy.* t. 106.; *Gould, B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 18.

a. New Holland, young.

b. New Holland. Presented by R. Brown, Esq.

c. New Holland. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

d. North-western Australia. Presented by Lt.-Col. Sir T. L. Mitchell.

e. South Australia, male. Presented by His Excellency Capt. Sir G. Grey.

f. South Australia, female. Presented by His Excellency Capt. Sir G. Grey.

2. DACELO LEACHII. Leach's Dacelo.

Dacelo Leachii (Lath.) Linn. Trans. xv. p. 205.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 19.

a. Australia.

3. DACELO CERVINA. The buff Dacelo.

Dacelo cervina Gould.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 20.

a. Gould's Island.

b. Port Essington, male.

c. Port Essington, young. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

d. Port Essington. Presented by Dr. Sibbald, R. N.

e. New Holland. Presented by the Linnean Society.

f—h. Port Essington. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R. N.

4. DACELO GAUDICHAUDII. Gaudichaud's Kingfisher.

Alcedo Gaudichaudi Quoy & Gaim. *Voy. de l'Uranie*, Ois. t. 21.

Dacelo Gaudichaudi G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Choucalcyon Gaudichaudi Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 248.

a. New Guinea. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

5. DACELO CYANOTIS. The blue-eared Dacelo.

Dacelo cyanotis Temm. *Pl. col.* 262.

a. Skeleton. From M. Brandt's Collection.

2. HALCYON.

Halcyon Swains. *Zool. Illustr.* (1821).

Entomothera Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 173. (note) (1820).

Syma Less. *Zool. Voy. de la Coqu.* (1828).

Todiramphus Less. *Mém. de la Soc. d'Hist. Nat.* iii. p. 420. (1828).

Actenoides Homb. & Jacq. (1846?).

Entomophila Leach, MSS.

a. HALCYON.

1. HALCYON PULCHELLA. The beautiful Kingfisher.

Dacelo pulchella Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 175.

Halcyon pulchella G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Dacelo buccoides Temm. *Pl. col.* 586.

Pl. col. 277.

a. Indian Archipelago, male. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

b. Indian Archipelago, female. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

c. Indian Archipelago, female. Presented by J. Nightingale, Esq.

2. HALCYON CONCRETA. The Malayan Kingfisher.

Dacelo concreta Temm. *Pl. col.* 346.

Halcyon concreta G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

a. Indian Archipelago, adult. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

b. Malacca, young. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

c. Malacca, adult. Presented by J. Nightingale, Esq.

3. HALCYON LINDSAYI. Lindsay's Halcyon.

Dacelo Lindsayi Vigors, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1831) p. 97.

Halcyon Lindsayi G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Dacelo Lessoni Vigors, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1831) p. 97.

Voy. de la Bonite, Ois. t. 7.; G. R. Gray and Mitch. Gen. of B. pl. 27.

a. Cataguan. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

b, c. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

4. HALCYON MONACHA. The hooded Kingfisher.

Dacelo monacha Temm.

Halcyon monacha G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

a. Ternate. From the Leyden Museum.

5. HALCYON SEMICÆRULEA. The red-bellied Kingfisher.

Alcedo semicærulea Forsk.

Alcedo senegalensis var. β et γ . *Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 249.*

Alcedo cancropaga Forst. Descr. Mamm. p. 4.

Alcedo erythrogaster Temm.

Halcyon erythrogaster G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Halcyon Swainsoni A. Smith, Quart. Journ. S. Afr. (1836) p. 143.

Halcyon erythrorhynchus Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc. (1837) p. 22.

Dacelo acteon Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 247.

Pl. enl. 356. f. 2.; Forst. Icon. ined. 60.; Voy. of Beagle, Birds, pl.

a. Goree. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

b, c. Senegal. Presented by Major Ricketts.

d. Port Bœsja, Western Africa. Presented by Mr. Mildmay.

e. ———? Presented by Lieut. A. Smith.

6. HALCYON SENEGALENSIS. The Senegal Kingfisher.

Alcedo senegalensis Linn. S. N. i. p. 180.

Halcyon senegalensis Swains. Zool. Illustr. with pl. 27.

Dacelo senegalensis Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 247.

Pl. enl. 594.

a: Goree, Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

b. Senegal. Presented by Major Ricketts.

c—f. Sierra Leone. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

7. HALCYON CINEREIFRONS. The ashy-fronted Kingfisher.

Alcedo cinereifrons Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xix. p. 403.; Gal. des Ois. t. 187.

Halcyon torquatus Swains. B. of W. Afr. ii. p. 99.

Halcyon cinereifrons G. R. Gray's Gen. of B. i. p.

a. Western Africa. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

b. Fernando Po. Presented by W. R. Thomson, Esq. R.N.

8. HALCYON FUSCICAPILLA. The brown-hooded Kingfisher.

Dacelo fuscicapilla *Lafr. Mag. de Zool.* (1833) *Ois.* t. 18.

Halcyon fuscicapilla *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B.* p.

a, b. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. South Africa. From the South African Museum.

d. ————— ?

e. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

9. HALCYON CHELICUTI. The Chelicuti Kingfisher.

Alcedo Chelicuti *Stanl. Salt's Trav.* App. p. lvi.

Alcedo variegata *Vieill.*

Halcyon Chelicuti *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B.* i. p.

Dacelo pygmæa *Cretschm.*

Rüpp. Zool. Atlas, t. 28. b.

a, b. Western Africa. Presented by Major Ricketts.

c. Gambia. From Mr. Rendall's Collection.

d. Abyssinia. From the Frankfort Museum.

10. HALCYON STRIOLATA. The streaked Kingfisher.

Alcedo striolata *Licht. Cat. Dupl. Berl. Mus.* p. 12.

a, b. South Africa. From the South African Museum.

11. HALCYON PILEATA. The black-headed Kingfisher.

Alcedo pileata *Bodd. Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent.* p. 41.

Halcyon pileatus *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B.* i. p.

Alcedo albiventris *Scop. Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr.* p. 90.

Alcedo atricapilla *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 453.

Halcyon atricapillus *Steph. Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 99.

Dacelo atricapilla *Less. Tr. d'Orn.* p. 246.

Alcedo brama *Less. Cent. de Zool.* t. 8.

Pl. enl. 673.

a, b. China (?). Presented by J. Reeves, Esq.

c—e. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

f. Borneo. Presented by His Excell. Sir J. Brookes.

12. HALCYON MELANOPTERA. The black-winged Kingfisher.

Alcedo melanoptera *Horsf. Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 174.

Halcyon melanopterus *Steph. Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 100.

Alcedo omnicolor Temm. *Pl. col.* 135.

Dacelo omnicolor Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 247.

a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

b. Java. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

✓ 13. *HALCYON SMYRNENSIS*. The Smyrna Kingfisher.

✓ *Alcedo smyrnensis* Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 181.

Halcyon smyrnensis Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 99.

Dacelo smyrnensis Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 248.

a. Xanthus, Asia Minor. Presented by Sir C. Fellowes.

14. *HALCYON FUSCA*. The Indian Kingfisher.

Alcedo fusca Bodd. *Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent.* p. 54.

Alcedo smyrnensis var. γ . *Lath. Ind. Orn.* i. p. 248.

Alcedo smyrnensis var. *albogularis* Blyth, *Journ. A. S. B.* (1843) p. 998. (1844) p. 394.

Halcyon fusca G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Hardw. Icon. ined. 10979. 101, 192.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass*

17. f. 1.

a. India. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

b, c. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

d—g. Madras. Presented by Rev. B. B. Baber.

h. Behar, male. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

i. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

j. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

15. *HALCYON COROMANDELIANA*. The Coromandel Kingfisher.

Alcedo coromandeliana Scop. *Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr.* p. 90.

Halcyon coromandeliana G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Alcedo coromanda Lath. *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 252.

Halcyon coromandus Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 100.

Dacelo coromanda Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 246.

Halcyon coromandelicus Vigors, *Mem. of Raffl. App.* p. 654.

Sonn. Voy. ii. t. 118.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 16.

a. India.

b. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

c. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

✓ 16. *HALCYON LEUCOCEPHALA*. The white-headed Kingfisher.

Alcedo leucocephala Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 456.

✓ *Halcyon capensis* (Gmel. ?) Jerd. *Madr. Journ. Lit. and Sci.* (1840) p. 231.

- Alcedo javanica* Shaw, *Gen. Zool.* viii. p. 67.
Halcyon leucocephala Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 100.
Halcyon gural Pears. *Journ. A. S. B.* (1841) p. 633.
Halcyon amauropterus Pears. *Journ. A. S. B.* (1841) p. 635.
Halcyon brunniceps Jerd. *Madr. Journ. Lit. and Sci.* (1844) p. 143.
Pl. enl. 757. *Hardw. Icon. ined.* 10979. 100.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 15. v. 39.
a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.
b. Indian Archipelago. Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, K. C. R. N.
c, d. India, young. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.
e, f. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
g, h. Madras. Presented by the Rev. B. B. Baber.
i. Behar, male. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
j. ——— ?

17. *HALCYON ALBICILLA.* The saurophagous Halcyon.

- Alcedo albicilla* Cuv. *Dict. des Sci. Nat.* xxix. p. 273.
Dacelo albicilla Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 247.
Halcyon albicilla G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p. .
Halcyon saurophaga Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1843) p. 103.
Voy. of the Sulphur, Birds, pl.
a. New Guinea. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

18. *HALCYON COLLARIS.* The white-collared Halcyon.

- Alcedo collaris* Scop. *Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr.* p. 90.
Halcyon collaris Swains. *Zool. Illustr.* pl. 27.
Sonn. Voy. t. 33.; *Kittl. Kupf. der Vög.* t. 14. f. 1.
a. India.
b. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.
c. Manilla. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.
d. India. Presented by J. Inskipp, Esq.
e. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

19. *HALCYON SUPERCILIOSA.* The white-browed Halcyon.

- a—d.* Tongataboo. Presented by Capt. Sir E. Home, Bart. R. N.

20. *HALCYON SANCTA.* The Australian Kingfisher.

- Halcyon sanctus* Vig. & Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xv. p. 206.
Halcyon sacra Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 98.

Dacelo chlorocephala var. β . *Less. Tr. d'Orn.* p. 246.

Phill. Bot. Bay, pl. in p. 156.; *Jard. and Selby, Ill. Orn.* pl. 96, 97.; *Gould, B. of Austr.* ii. pl. 21.

a. Australia. Presented by A. Cunningham. Esq.

b—d. Port Essington. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R. N.

e, f. South Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

g. Australia. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

h. Interior of South Australia. Presented by Capt. Sturt.

i. Australia. Presented by Mr. F. G. Moore.

j. Sunday Island. Presented by J. B. Jukes, Esq.

k. Sternum, South Australia. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

21. HALCYON VAGANS. The New Zealand Kingfisher.

Alcedo sacra var. δ . ϵ . *Lath. Ind. Orn.* i. p. 251.

Alcedo cyanea *Forst. Descr. Mamm.* p. 76.

Alcedo vagans *Less. Voy. de la Coqu. Zool.* p. 694.

Dacelo chlorocephala var. γ *Less. Tr. d'Orn.* p. 246.

Halcyon vagans *G. R. Gray, Voy. of Ereb. and Terr.* pl. i.

? *Halcyon cinnamominus* *Swains. Zool. Illustr.* pl. 67.

a. New Zealand. Presented by the New Zealand Company.

b. Bay of Islands, New Zealand (Antarctic Expedition). Presented by the Admiralty.

c, d. New Zealand. From Mr. Earl's Collection.

e, f. New Zealand. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

g. Sternum, New Zealand.

h. Sternum, New Zealand.

i. Upper mandible, New Zealand. Presented by the Admiralty.

22. HALCYON PYRRHOPYGIA. The red-backed Halcyon.

Halcyon pyrrhopygia *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1840) p. 113.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 22.

a. South Australia, male. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

b. South Australia, female. Presented by His Excell. Capt. Sir G. Grey.

c. River Darling, South Australia. Presented by Capt. Sturt.

23. HALCYON MACLEAYII. MacLeay's Kingfisher.

Halcyon MacLeayii *Jard. & Selby, Illustr. of Orn.* pl. 101.

Halcyon incinctus *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1837) p. 142.

Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 24.

a, b. Port Essington. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R. N.

c. Gould Island, Australia. Presented by J. B. Jukes, Esq.

d. Port Essington. Presented by J. B. Jukes, Esq.

b. TODIRAMPHUS.

24. HALCYON TUTU. The sacred Kingfisher.

Alcedo sacra *Gmel. S. N. i.* 453. ?

Alcedo collaris *Forst. Descr. Anim.* p. 162.

Alcedo tutu *Gmel. S. N. i.* 453.

Todiramphus sacer *Less. Mém. de la Soc. d'Hist. Nat.* iii. p. 421. t. 11.

Todiramphus divinus *Less. Mém. de la Soc. d'Hist. Nat.* iii. p. 422. t. 12.

Forst. Icon. ined. 58. ; *Ellis, Icon. ined.* 22, 23.

a, b. Otaheite, males. From M. Verreaux' Collection.

c. Otaheite, male. From M. Verreaux' Collection.

d, e. Otaheite. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

f. Otaheite. From Mr. Turner's Collection.

g. South Sea Islands, variety.

25. HALCYON PLATYROSTRIS. The flat-billed Halcyon.

Halcyon platyrostris *Gould, Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1842) p. 72.

Todiramphus recurvirostris *Lafr. Rev. Zool.* (1842) p. 135.

a, b. Navigators' Islands. Presented by the Rev. J. B. Stair.

3. TANYSIPTERA.

Tanysiptera Vigors, Linn. Trans. xiv. p. 433. (1825).

1. TANYSIPTERA DEA. The Ternate Kingfisher.

Alcedo dea *Linn. S. N. i.* p. 181.

Tanysiptera dea *Vigors, Linn. Trans.* xiv. p. 433.

Pl. enl. 116.

- a. New Guinea. From Baron Laugier's Collection.
- b. New Guinea. From Mr. Turner's Collection.
- c. ———? Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, K. C.
R. N.

2. TANYSIPTERA NYMPHA. The Nymph Kingfisher.

Tanysiptera nympha G. R. Gray, *Ann. and Mag. of Nat. Hist.* (1841) p. 238.

- a. ———? From Mr. Turner's Collection.

4. CEYX.

Ceyx Lacép. Mém. de l'Inst. (1801) p. 511. (1800, 1801).

1. CEYX TRIDACTYLA. The tridactylous Kingfisher.

Alcedo tridactyla Linn. *Mant.* p. 524.

Ceyx tridactyla Cuv. *Règ. An.* (1817) p. 417.

Ceyx luzoniensis Steph. *Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 106.

- a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.
- b. Indian Archipelago.
- c. Borneo. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

2. CEYX RUBRA. The red Kingfisher.

Alcedo rubra Bodd. *Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent.* p. 48.

Alcedo purpurea Gmel. *S. N.* i. 449.

Pl. enl. 778. f. 2.

- a. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

3. CEYX MELANURA. The black-tailed Kingfisher.

Ceyx melanura Kaup, *Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p.

- a. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

4. CEYX LEPIDA. The beautiful Kingfisher.

Alcedo lepida Temm. *Pl. col.*

- a. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

iii. *ALCEDININÆ*.1. *CERYLE*.

Ceryle Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.

Ispida Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 336. (1837).

✓ 1. *CERYLE RUDIS*. The black and white Kingfisher.

Alcedo rudis Linn. S. N. i. p. 181.

Ceryle rudis Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.

Ispida bicincta Swains. B. of W. Afr. ii. p. 95.

✓ *Ispida bitorquata Swains. Classif. of B. i.* p. 336.

Ceryle varia Strickl. Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 418.

Hardw. Icon. ined. 10979. 98, 99.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 18. f. 2.; 19. f. 2.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 62.

a. Egypt. Presented by W. B. D. Turnbull, Esq.

b, c. Egypt. Presented by John Bowring, Esq.

d. India. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

e—h. Madras. Presented by the Rev. B. B. Baber.

i. ——— ?

j, k. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

l. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

2. *CERYLE GUTTATA*. The spotted Kingfisher.

Alcedo guttata Vigors, Proc. Z. S. (1830) p. 22.

Alcedo lugubris Temm. Pl. col. 548.

Ceryle guttata G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Gould's Cent. of Birds, pl.; *Hardw. Icon. ined.* 10979. 96, 97.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* 18. f. 1. 19. f. 1.

a, b. Himalayah Mountains. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c—e. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

f. Himalayah Mountains. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

3. *CERYLE AMERICANA*. The white and green Kingfisher.

Alcedo americana Gmel. S. N. i. p. 451.

Ceryle americana Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.

✓ *Alcedo viridis Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xix.* p. 413.

Pl. enl. 591.; *Azara*, No. 421.

a, b. South America.

c. South America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

d. Island of Puna. Presented by Mr. G. Barclay.

e. Brazil. Presented by M. Claussen.

f. ——— ?

4. *CERYLE VIRIDIRUFA*. The rufous and green Kingfisher.

Alcedo viridirufa *Bodd. Tabl. des Pl. enl. d'Aubert*, p. 36.

Ceryle viridirufa *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.*

Alcedo bicolor *Gmel. S. N. i. p. 451.*

Ceryle bicolor *Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.*

Pl. enl. 592. 1, 2.

a, b. Demerara.

c. South America.

d. South America.

5. *CERYLE AMAZONA*. The Amazonian Kingfisher.

Alcedo amazona *Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 257.*

Ceryle amazona, *Boie. Isis. (1828) p. 316.*

Alcedo rubescens *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xix. p. 408.*

Azara, No. 419, 420.

a, b. British Guiana. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

c. South America.

6. *CERYLE TORQUATA*. The starry Kingfisher.

Alcedo torquata *Linn. S. N. i. p. 180.*

Ceryle torquata *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.*

Alcedo cinerea *Bonn. Encyc. Méth. p. 287.*

Alcedo cyanea *Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xix. p. 401.*

Alcedo stellata *Meyen, Nova Acta Bonn. ii. p. 93. t. 14. Suppl.*

Pl. enl. 284.; Azara, No. 417, 418.

a. South America. From Baron Laugier's Collection.

b. South America. Presented by Lieut. Man, R. N.

c. South America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

d, e. British Guiana. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

f. Mexico. Presented by John Phillips, Esq.

g. ——— ?

7. *CERYLE MAXIMA*. The great African Kingfisher.

Alcedo maxima *Gmel. S. N. i. p. 455.*

Alcedo afra *Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 55.*

Ceryle maxima *G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.*

Ispida gigantea *Swains. B. of W. Afr. ii. pl. 11.*

Pl. enl. 679.

a. Congo Expedition. Presented by the Admiralty.

b. Western Africa. Presented by —. Salmon, Esq.

8. CERYLE ALCYON. The belted Kingfisher.

Alcedo alcyon Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 180.

Ceryle alcyon Boie, *Isis*, (1828) p. 316.

Ispida alcyon Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 336.

Alcedo guacu Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xix. p. 406. ?

Catesby's Carolina, pl. 96.; *Pl. enl.* 715.; *Wils. Amer. Orn.* pl. 23. f. 1.; *Audub. B. of Amer.* pl. 77.

a. North America. Presented by Dr. Ridgeway.

b. North America. Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. North America. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

9. CERYLE SUPERCILIOSA. The supercilious Kingfisher.

Alcedo superciliosa Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 179.

Ceryle superciliosa G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Edwards's Birds, pl. 245.

a, b. Demerara.

2. ALCEDO.

Alcedo Linn. *S. N.* (1756).

Ispida (pars) Linn. *S. N.* (1735).

a. ALCEDO.

1. ALCEDO ISPIDA. The common Kingfisher.

Alcedo ispida Linn, *S. N.* i. p. 179.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 148.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 223.

Gracula Atthis Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 398.

Alcedo subispida Brehm, *Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 149.

Alcedo advena Brehm, *Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 150. t. xi. f. 2.

Pl. enl. 77.; *Kittl. Küpf. Vög.* t. 29. f. 1.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 61.

a. Devonshire. From Col. Montagu's Collection.

b, c. Great Britain.

d, e. Europe.

f—h. Cambridgeshire, young. Presented by Mr. J. Baker.

i. Northern Russia.

j. Sternum, England. Presented by I. Ingall, Esq.

k. Sternum, England, young. Presented by I. Ingall, Esq.

✓ 2. **ALCEDO BENGALENSIS.** The Indian Kingfisher.

Alcedo bengalensis *Gmel. S. N. i. p. 450*

Alcedo hispidioides *Less. Compl. Buff. ix. p. 345.*

Edwards's Birds, pl. 11.; *Kittl. Kùpf. Vög. t. 29. f. 2.*

a. India. Presented by Capt. Johnstone.

b—d. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

e, f. Behar: Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

g—j. Madras. Presented by the Rev. B. B. Baber.

k. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

l. India. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

m. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

3. **ALCEDO EURYZONA.** The broad-zoned Kingfisher.

Alcedo euryzona *Temm. Pl. col.*

a. Molucca. From the Leyden Museum.

b. Molucca. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

4. **ALCEDO MENINTING.** The Meninting Kingfisher.

Alcedo meninting *Horsf. Linn. Trans. xiii. p. 172.*

Ceyx meninting *Cuv. Règ. Anim. (1829) p. 444.*

Alcedo asiatica *Swains. Zool. Illustr. pl. 50.*

Pl. col. 239. f. 2.

a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

b. Singapore. Presented by His Excell. Sir J. Brooke.

5. **ALCEDO BIRU.** The Biru Kingfisher.

Alcedo biru *Horsf. Linn. Trans. xiii. p. 172.*

Pl. col. 239. f. 1.

a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

6. **ALCEDO SEMITORQUATA.** The half-collared Kingfisher.

Alcedo semitorquata *Swains. Zool. Illustr. pl. 151.*

Rüpp. Syst. Uebers. Vög. t. 7.

a. Northern Africa. Presented by Lord Mountnorris.

b. Cape of Good Hope. From the South African Museum.

c. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by —. Campbell, Esq.

d. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, Esq. R. A.

7. *ALCEDO LEUCOGASTRA*. The white-bellied Kingfisher.

Halcyon leucogaster *Fras. Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1843) p. 4.

Alcedo leucogaster *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 75.

Fras. Zool. Typica. pl. .

a. Fernando Po. From the Niger Expedition.

b. *CORYTHORNIS*.8. *ALCEDO CÆRULEOCEPHALA*. The blue-headed Kingfisher.

Alcedo cæruleocephala *Gmel. S. N. i.* p. 449.

Alcedo cyaneocephala *Shaw, Gen. Zool.* viii. p. 100.

Alcedo (Corythornis) cæruleocephala *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 73.

Pl. enl. 356. f. 1.

a, b. North Africa. Presented by Lord Mountnorris.

9. *ALCEDO NAIS*. The Nais Kingfisher.

Alcedo nais *Kaup, MSS.*

Alcedo (Corythornis) nais *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 72.

a. ————— ?

10. *ALCEDO CRISTATA*. The crested Kingfisher.

Alcedo cristata *Linn. S. N. i.* p. 178.

Alcedo (Corythornis) cristata *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 73.

Pl. enl. 756. f. 1.; *Kittl. Küpf. Vög.* t. 29. f. 3.; *Briss. Orn.* iv. t. 37. f. 3.

a. North Africa. Presented by Lord Mountnorris.

b. South Africa. Presented by the Earl of Derby.

c. Abyssinia. From Mr. Leadbeater's Collection.

11. *ALCEDO CYANOSTIGMA*. The blue-marked Kingfisher.

Alcedo cyanostigma *Rüpp. Faun. Abyss. Ois.* t. 24. f. 2.

Alcedo (Corythornis) cyanostigma *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 73.

a. Africa.

b. Cape ? Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

c. Africa. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

12. *ALCEDO VINTSIOIDES*. The Madagascar Kingfisher.

Alcedo vintsioides *Eydoux et Gerv. Voy. de la Favor. Mag. de Zool.* (1836) *Ois.* t. 74.; *Edwards's Birds*, pl. 336.

Alcedo (*Corythornis*) *vintsioides* *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 73.

a. Madagascar. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

*c. IPSIDINA.*13. *ALCEDO PICTA*. The rose-cheeked Kingfisher.

Todus pictus *Bodd. Tab. des Pl. enl. d'Aubent.* p. 49.

Alcedo cærulea *Gmel. S. N.* i. p. 454.

Alcedo capistrata *Shaw, Gen. Zool.* viii. p. 94.

Alcedo ultramarina *Daud. Ann. du Mus.* ii. p. 443.; *Shaw, Nat. Misc.* pl. 901.

Alcedo pusilla *Shaw, Nat. Misc.* pl. 159.

Halcyon cyanotis *Swains. B. of W. Afr.* ii. p. 103.

Alcedo (*Ipsidina*) *picta* *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 72.

Alcyone coronata *Smith.*

Pl. enl. 783. f. 1.; *G. R. Gray and Mitch. Gen. of B.* pl. 28.

a. Cape of Good Hope. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

b. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

14. *ALCEDO NITIDA*. The shining Kingfisher.

Alcedo nitida *Kaup, MSS.*

Alcedo (*Ipsidina*) *nitida* *Kaup, Verhandl. Darmst.* (1848) p. 72.

a. ——— ? From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

3. *ALCYONE*.

Alcyone *Swains. Classif. of B.* ii. p. 336. (1837).

Halcyone *Agass.*

1. *ALCYONE AZUREA*. The azure Kingfisher.

Alcedo azurea *Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl.* p. xxxii.

Ceyx azurea *Steph. Gen. Zool.* xiii. p. 106.

Alcyone azurea *G. R. Gray, List of Gen. B.* (1840) p. 11.

Alcyone australis *Swains. Zool. Illustr.* pl. 26.

Alcedo tribrachys *Shaw, Nat. Misc.* pl. 681.

Ceyx tribrachys *Cuv. Règ. An.* (1817) i. p. 417.

Ceyx cyanea *Less. Tr. d'Orn.* p. 241.

Alcyone pulchra Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1846) p. 19.

Alcyone diemensis Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* (1846) p. 19.

Lewin, B. of N. H. pl. 1.; *Jard. and Selby, Illustr. Ornith.* pl. 55. f. 1.

a. Australia. Presented by M.-Gen. Hardwicke.

b. Van Diemen's Land. From Mr. Gunn's Collection.

c. Port Essington, N. W. Austr. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R. N.

d. Skeleton, Port Essington. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

iv. GALBULINÆ.

1. GALBULA.

Galbula Mæhr. Av. Genera, p. 82. (1752).

1. GALBULA VIRIDIS. The green Jacamar.

Alcedo galbula Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 181.

Galbula viridis Lath. *Ind. Orn.* p. 244.

Galbula viridicauda Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 327.

Galbula rubricollis Shaw, *Gen. Zool.* ix. p. 224. ?

Briss. Orn. iv. t. v. f. 1.; *Edwards's Birds*, pl. 334.; *Pl. enl.* 238.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Jacam.* t. 47, 48, 49.; *Vieill. Hist. Nat. Jacam.* t. 1. (2. ?)

a, b. British Guiana. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

2. GALBULA RUFICAUDA. The rufous-tailed Jacamar.

Galbula ruficauda Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1829) i. p. 447.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Jacam. t. 50.

a. South America.

3. GALBULA MACROURA. The short-billed Jacamar.

Galbula macroura Vieill. *Gal. des Ois.* t. 29.

a. South America. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

4. GALBULA LEPTURA. The long-tailed Jacamar.

Galbula leptura Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 327.

Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. pl. 26.; *Less. Tr. d'Orn.* t. 27. f. 1.

a. South America. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

b. South America. Presented by J. Murray, Esq.

c. South America. Presented by Lieut. Maw, R. N.

5. *GALBULA LEUCOGASTRA*. The white-bellied Jacamar.

Galbula leucogastra Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xvi. p. 444.

Galbula albiventer Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* i. (1829) p. 448.

Galbula albiventris Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 234.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Jacam. Suppl. t. H.

a. South America. From Mr. Baker's Collection.

6. *GALBULA ALBIROSTRIS*. The white-billed Jacamar.

Galbula albirostris Lath. *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 245.

Galbula flavirostris Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xvi. p. 443.

Galbula flavirostra Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 328.

Vieill. Ois. dor. t. 4.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Jacamar,* t. 51.

a, b. South America. From Mr. Baker's Collection.

7. *GALBULA PARADISEA*. The Paradise Jacamar.

Galbula paradisea Lath. *Ind. Orn.* p. 245.

Alcedo paradisea Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 181.

Briss. Orn. i. v. t. 2.; *Pl. enl.* 271.; *Vieill. Ois. dor.* t. 3.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Jacamar,* t. 52.

a. South America.

b. South America. From Mr. Baker's Collection.

2. *JACAMARALCYON*.

Jacamamaralcyon Cuv. *Règ. An.* (1829) i. p. 448.

1. *JACAMARALCYON TRIDACTYLA*. The three-toed Jacamar.

Galbula tridactyla Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xvi. p. 445.

Galbula ceycoïdes Such, *Zool. Journ.* ii. p. 112.

Galbula armata Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 328.

Jacamamaralcyon brasiliensis Less. *Tr. d'Orn.* p. 235.

Jacamamaralcyon tridactyla G. R. Gray, *List of Gen. of B.* (1840) p. 11.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. Suppl. t. L.; *Spix, Av. Bras.* t. 57. f. 2.; *Jard. and Selby, Ill. Orn.* pl. 22.

a. Brazil. Presented by J. Gould, Esq.

2. *JACAMARALCYON LUGUBRIS*. The mournful Jacamar.

Galbula lugubris Swains. *Two Cent. and a Quart.* p. 329.

a. British Guiana. Presented by Sir R. Schomburgk.

3. JACAMEROPS.

Jacamerops Cuv. *Règ. An.* (1817) i. p. 420.

Lamprotila Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 336. (1837).

1. JACAMEROPS GRANDIS. The great Jacamar.

Jacamerops grandis Cuv. *Règ. An.* (1817) i. p. 420.

Alcedo grandis Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 458.

Galbula jacamarici Shaw.

Galbula grandis Shaw, *Nat. Misc.* pl. 833.

Lamprotila platyrhyncha Swains. *Classif. of B.* ii. p. 336.

Vieill. Ois. dor. t. 6.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Jacam.* t. 54.

a. South America. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

b. South America. From Mr. Tucker's Collection.

c. South America. From Mr. J. Baker's Collection.

Fam. VI. MEROPIDÆ.

i. MEROPINÆ.

1. MEROPS.

Merops Linn. *S. N.* (1756) p.

Ispida, (pars) Linn. *S. N.* (1735).

Apiaster Briss. *Orn.* p. (1760).

1. MEROPS APIASTER. The common Bee-eater.

Merops apiaster Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 182.; *Brehm, Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 147.; *Yarrell, Brit. Birds*, ii. p. 217.

Merops chrysocephalus Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 463.

Merops schæghagha Forsk. *Faun. Arab.* 1.

Merops hungariæ Brehm, *Vög. Deuts.* i. p. 146. t. xi. f. 1.

Pl. enl. 938.; *Gould, B. of Eur.* pl. 59.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép.* t. i. 2.

a. ——— ? Presented by M.-Gen. T. Hardwicke.

b. Devonshire. Presented by Addis Archer, Esq.

c. Athens. Presented by C. L. W. Merlin, Esq.

- d. Egypt. Presented by John Bowring, Esq.
- e. Asia Minor. Presented by Sir C. Fellows.
- f. Northern Asia.
- g. Sternum, Europe. From Mr. Lefevre's Collection.
- h. Skull, Egypt. Presented by Dr. Turnbull Christie.

2. MEROPS ÆGYPTIUS. The Egyptian Bee-eater.

- Merops ægyptius* Forsk. *Faun. Arab.* i. No. 2.
Merops persica Pall. *Zoogr.* i. p. 440. t.
Merops Savignyi Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1829) i. p. 442.; *Swains. B. of W. Afr.* ii. p. 77. pl. 7.
Merops ruficollis Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xv. p. 22.
Levaill. Guép. t. 6. 6. 16.; *Pr. Bonap. Faun. Ital.* t. 25. f. 1.;
Kittl. Kùpf. t. 7. f. 1.
 a, b. Egypt, young. Presented by W. B. D. Turnbull, Esq.
 c. ——— ?
 d, e. Egypt, adult. Presented by J. Bowring, Esq.
 f. ——— ? adult. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

✓ 3. MEROPS PHILIPPINUS. The Philippine Bee-eater.

- Merops philippinus* Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 183.
Merops javanicus Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 171.
Merops Daudini Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1829) i. p. 442.
Merops typicus Hodgs. *Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.
Pl. enl. 57.; *Levaill. Nat. Hist. Guép.* t. 14.
 a, b. Philippine Islands. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.
 c. Behar. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
 d, e. Indian Archipelago. Presented by Capt. Sir E. Belcher, C. B. R. N.
 f. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.
 g, h. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.
 i. Malabar. Presented by Mrs. Spinks.

✓ 4. MEROPS VIRIDIS. The Indian Bee-eater.

- Merops viridis* Linn. *S. N.* i. p. 182.
 ✓ *Merops Lamarckii* Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1829) i. p. 442.
Merops torquatus Hodgs. *Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.
Merops ferrugiceps Hodgs. *Gray, Zool. Misc.* (1844) p. 82.
 ✓ *Merops indicus* Jerd. *Matr. Journ. Lit. and Sci.* (1840) p. 227.
Edwards, Birds, pl. 183.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép.* t. 10.;
Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 20, 21, 22. f. 2, 3, 4.
 a. Gangoutra, Himalayah Mountains.
 b—d. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

- e. Madras. Presented by W. Elliott, Esq.
- f. Madras. Presented by the Rev. B. B. Baber.
- g. Darjeelan. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

5. *MEROPS ORNATUS*. The variegated Bee-eater.

Merops ornatus Lath. *Ind. Orn. Suppl.* p. xxx.

Philemon ornatus Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xvii. p. 423.

Merops melanurus Lewin, *B. of N. H.* pl. 2.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. t. 4. ; *Gould, B. of Austr.* ii. pl.

a. Australia. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

b, c. Port Essington. Presented by Capt. W. Chambers, R. N.

d, e. Murray River, Australia. Presented by His Excell.

Capt. Sir G. Grey.

f, g. Cape Upstart, Australia. Presented by J. B. Jukes, Esq.

6. *MEROPS ALBICOLLIS*. The white-throated Bee-eater.

Merops albicollis Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 15.

Merops Cuvieri (Licht.) *Règ. Anim.* (1829) i. p. 442.

Merops Savignii Swains. *Zool. Illustr.* pl. 76.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. t. 9.

a—c. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

✓ 7. *MEROPS QUINTICOLOR*. The Pirik Bee-eater.

• *Merops quinticolor* Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 20.

Merops urica Horsf. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 172.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. t. 15. ; *Swains. Zool. Illustr.* pl. 8. ;

Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass. 22. f. 1.

a. Java. Presented by the Hon. East India Company.

b. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

c, d. Madras. Presented by the Rev. B. B. Baber.

e, f. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M. D.

8. *MEROPS BADIUS*. The chestnut Bee-eater.

Merops badius Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 462.

Merops castaneus Lath. *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 273.

Merops sumatranus Raffl. *Linn. Trans.* xiii. p. 294. ?

Pl. enl. 252. ; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. de Guép.* t. 12.

a. Isle of France, adult. Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

b. Malacca, young. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

c. Indian Archipelago? adult. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

d. Indian Archipelago, young. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

9. MEROPS NUBICUS. The blue-headed Bee-eater.

Merops nubicus Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 464.

Merops cæruleocephalus Lath. *Ind. Orn.* i. p. 274.

Merops superbus Penn. *Ind. Zool. Suppl.* p. 33.

Pl. enl. 649.; *Nat. Misc.* pl. 613.; *Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép.* t. 3.; *Swains. B. of W. Afr.* pl. 9.

a. Western Africa Presented by Major Ricketts.

b. Gambia. From Mr. Rendall's Collection.

10. MEROPS NUBICOIDES. The black-eared Bee-eater.

Merops nubicoides O. Des Murs, *Rev. Zool.* 1846. p. 243.

a. (Africa?). Presented by E. Wilson, Esq.

2. MELITTOPHAGUS.

Melittophagus Boie, Isis, (1828) p. 316.

1. MELITTOPHAGUS ERYTHROPTERUS. The red-winged Bee-eater.

Melittophagus erythropterus Boie, *Isis*, (1828) p. 316.

Merops erythropterus Gmel. *S. N.* i. p. 464.

Merops minutus Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 18.

Merops minulus Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1829) p. 442.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. t. 17.

a. Western Africa. Presented by Col. Sabine, R. A.

b. Gambia. From Mr. Rendall's Collection.

2. MELITTOPHAGUS VARIEGATUS. The North African Bee-eater.

Merops variegatus Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 25.

Melittophagus variegatus G. R. Gray, *Gen. of B.* i. p.

Kittl. Kùpf. der Vög. t. 7. f. 3.

a. Abyssinia. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

b. Abyssinia. From the Frankfort Museum.

3. MELITTOPHAGUS HIRUNDINACEUS. The swallow-tailed Bee-eater.

Merops hirundinaceus Vieill. *N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat.* xiv. p. 21.

Merops taiva Cuv. *Règ. Anim.* (1829) i. p. 442.

Merops chrysolaimus Jard. & Selby, *Ill. Orn.* pl. 99.

Merops furcatus Stanl. *App. to Salt's Trav.* p. lvii.

Melittophagus taiva Boie, *Isis*, (1828) p. 316.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. t. 8.

a. South Africa. From Mr. Gould's Collection.

4. MELITTOPHAGUS BULLOCKII. Bullock's Bee-eater.

Merops Bullockii Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xiv. p. 13.

Merops cyanogaster Swains. B. of W. Afr. pl. 8.

Melittophagus Bullockii G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p.

Levaill. Hist. Nat. Guép. t. 20.; *Donov. Nat. Repos.* pl. 45.

a. South Africa. From the South African Museum.

5. MELITTOPHAGUS BULLOCKOIDES. The white-fronted Bee-eater.

Merops Bullockoides A. Smith, South Afric. Quart. Journ. (1834) p. .; *Illustr. Zool. S. Afr. Birds*, pl. 9.

Melittophagus Bullockoides G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. p. .

a. South Africa. From the South African Museum.

6. MELITTOPHAGUS GULARIS. The red-throated Bee-eater.

Merops gularis Shaw, Nat. Misc. pl. 337.

Melittophagus gularis G. R. Gray, Gen. of B. i. p. .

G. R. Gray and Mitch. Gen. of B. pl. 30.

a. Western Africa. From Mr. Argent's Collection.

3. NYCTIORNIS.

Nyctiornis Swains. Zool. Illustr. N. S. (1831).

Alcemerops J. Geoff. Mém. du Mus. (1832).

Bucia Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B. (1836) p. 360.

Napophila Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B. (1841) p. 29.

1. NYCTIORNIS ATHERTONI. The azure-throated Bee-eater.

Nyctiornis cærulea Swains. Classif. of B. ii. p. 333.

Merops Athertoni Jard. & Selby, Ill. Orn. pl. 58.

Nyctiornis Athertoni Hodgs. Cat. Mam. and Birds of Nepal, Brit. Mus. p. 58.

Bucia nipalensis Hodgs. Journ. A. S. B. (1836) p. 36.

Napophila meropina Hodgs. Gray's Zool. Misc. (1844) p. 82.

Bucia Athertonii Blyth, Journ. A. S. B. (1841) p. 922.

Merops ? cyanogularis Jerd. Madr. J. Lit. and Sci. (1840) p. 229.

Napophila Athertonii Blyth, Journ. A. S. B. (1842) p. 104.

Nyctiornis Amherstianus Royle.

Hardw. Icon. ined. 10979. 89. 91.; *Hodgs. Icon. ined. Pass.* ? f. 1, 2. 25.

a. India. Presented by J. R. Reeves, Esq.

b. Himalayah Mountains.

c—e. Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

f. ——— ? Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

g. Sternum, Nepal. Presented by B. H. Hodgson, Esq.

2. NYCTIORNIS AMICTA. The red-faced Nyctiornis.

Merops amictus Temm. *Pl. col.* 310.

Nyctiornis amicta Swains. *Zool. Ill.* n. s. pl. 56.

a. Malacca. From Mr. Cuming's Collection.

b, c. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

d, e. Tenasserim. Presented by J. D. C. Packman, Esq. M.D.

f. Indian Archipelago. From Mr. Warwick's Collection.

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 vulgaris. Cypselus, 18.

Z.

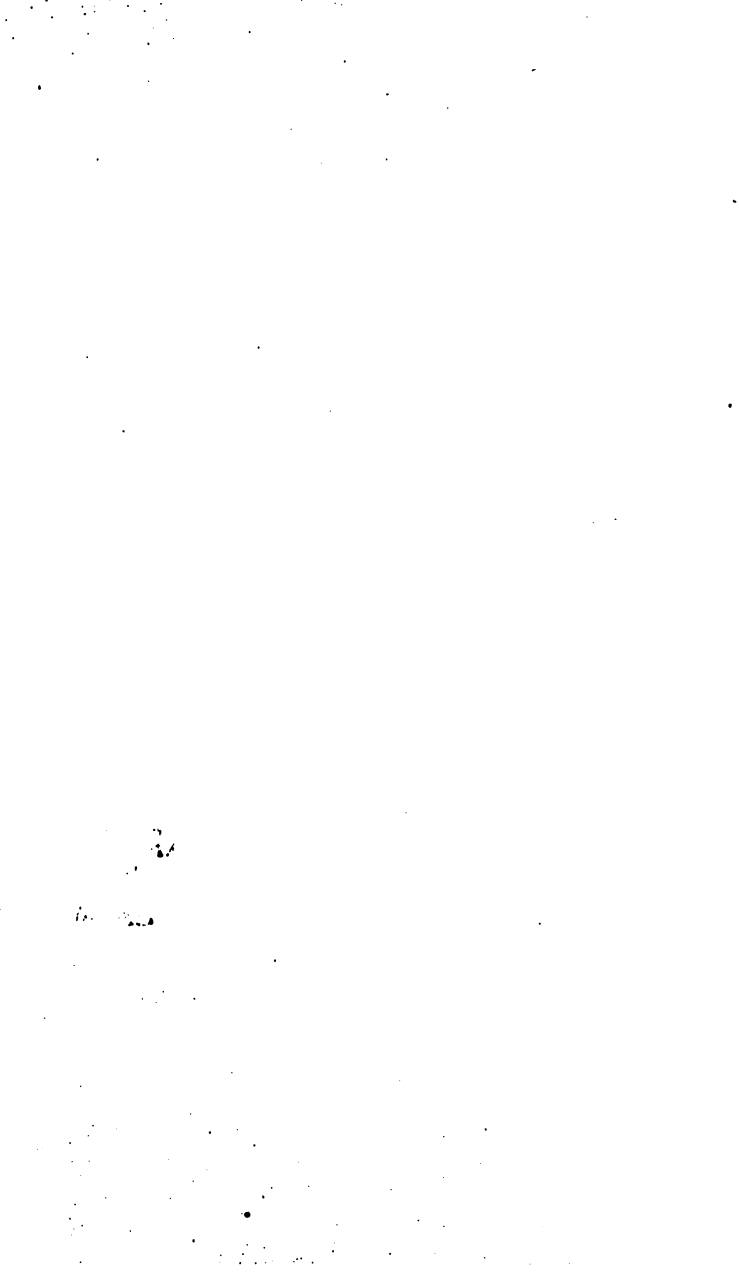
zonaria. Hirundo, 16.

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